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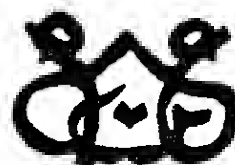
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SIXTEEN PAGES - TWO RIYALS

Respect Ramadan, ministry advises

JEDDAH, July 12 — Foreign, non-Muslim residents in Saudi Arabia are called upon to show respect for the sanctity of the month of Ramadan and refrain from eating, drinking and smoking in public from sunrise to sunset throughout the month of fasting.

At a statement issued by the Ministry of the Interior said that, since Muslims abstain from eating, drinking and any other things that may spoil the fast during the day in this holy month, non-Muslim residents must respect the sentiments of Muslims. They must not eat, drink or smoke in streets, public places or offices, as a mark of respect to the people of this Islamic country.

The statement added that it will be in compliance with the terms and conditions of the contract to safeguard the sanctity of Islamic rituals, to abide by the country's regulations and to respect its customs and traditions. It stressed the universal respect of the sacredness of this month.

Stop oil to Israel -- Fahmi

KUWAIT, July 12 (AP) — Egypt's former Foreign Minister Ismail Fahmi called on President Anwar Sadat Saturday to stop supplying Israel with oil.

Fahmi who was interviewed by the Kuwait newspaper *Al-Anba* also urged the Egyptian Parliament to pressure the government into freezing contacts with Israel until the Israeli Knesset renounces its plan to annex Jerusalem.

"The text of the Camp David accords does not commit Egypt to supply oil to Israel," Fahmi was quoted as saying. "Accordingly Egypt must not volunteer to supply Israel with Sinai oil for a price much less than those on the world market as if the Israelis have not evacuated the oil fields, the interview added. Fahmi resigned in November 1977 to protest President Sadat's trip to Jerusalem. He also criticized the Egyptian Parliament "for failing to adopt a definite resolution on Jerusalem."

Women to have government jobs

DAMMAM, July 12 (SPA) — Saudi Arabian women will be allowed to work for the government, according to an announcement made Saturday by the Eastern Province Civil Service Board.

Female employees will work as clerks, translators, and typists in an office building to be used only by women, according to Regional Director Muhammad Abu Bashir who said the project will be carried out under an agreement with the Directorate General of Girls' Education of the Eastern Province.

The employment of women will be strictly within the tenets of Islamic law and Arab traditions, and Bashir added that government departments were being contacted in hopes of turning some posts over to women.

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Israel may outlaw pro-PLO displays

TEL AVIV, July 12 (AP) — Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir has said that Israel is considering a change in its law against terrorism that would make verbal support for the Palestine Liberation Organization a criminal offense.

Tamir told a gathering of lawyers in Tel Aviv that the government will discuss revising the 1948 law at its regular meeting Sunday.

The new clause will cover anyone who publicly supports PLO, Tamir said. "That includes displaying the flag of that organization or singing its hymn," he said.

After recent disturbances between Jewish and Palestinian students at several universities, Begin announced that he would seek to outlaw support for the PLO on Israeli campuses.

But university officials reacted unfavorably to the remark, arguing that it would be unfair to ban public statements only in certain places.

"Either it's illegal in the whole country or it's not," Abraham Tharmon, rector of the Hebrew University of Jerusalem told the Associated Press. "You can't impose something just on campus."

The current law states that only those who are involved in a terrorist act or who are members of illegal organizations can be criminally charged. The proposed change would extend charges to any public support for the PLO activities.

In a telephone interview, member of parliament Shulamit Aloni, an outspoken advocate of civil rights, questioned the need for such a law. "They have the defense emergency regulations and you can just define anything as a security threat."

He appeared tired, however, after the ordeal of passing through the delirious crowd.

Israeli authorities haven't solved the coordinated attacks that wounded Shaka and Ramallah Mayor Karim Khalaf when they started their cars on June 2. A third West Bank leader, El Bireh Mayor Ibrahim Tawil, had a close call but escaped injury from a booby-trap on his garage door. Khalaf has gone to a hospital in Houston, Texas, for treatment for his wounds, which included the loss of his left foot and severe cuts on his right leg.

"I am very happy to return to my office, my family, my people, our land," Shaka said in his office while hundreds pressed into the balls for a chance to be let in three or four at a time to shake his hand and wish him well. He swore "to do the utmost for the benefit of the Palestinian people."

Israeli troops stayed out of sight, evidently wanting to avoid clashes with the emotionally charged Palestinians of Nablus, a hotbed of Palestinian nationalism and resistance to Israeli rule.

Shaka said he was under the same constraints imposed by Israeli authorities before he was wounded — to stick to municipal business and not talk politics. He made a point of saying he was "glad to return to city hall" and promised to "do my best to supervise the town."

Asked how he felt, the 49-year-old mayor replied, "I am very strong, but just without legs."

Riyak air base open for airlines

BEIRUT, July 12 (AP) — The government opened an air force base east of Beirut to civil aviation Saturday to counter a pay raise strike that has crippled Beirut international airport for the last two days.

Public Works Minister Buroos Harb said in a radio and television statement that Riyak air force base 49 kilometers east of Beirut will serve as a civil airport until the Beirut airport strike was over.

The Middle East Airlines, Lebanon's national carrier which has been losing the equivalent of \$3 million a day because of the strike, announced it was resuming regular flights to the rest of the world from Riyak Saturday. No other airline followed suit, however.

On strike are airport technicians who demand a 29 per cent salary increase to cope with inflation. A tentative agreement on a compromise prompted Beirut state radio to announce the reopening of the airport prematurely Friday. Hundreds of stranded passengers sped to the airport after the announcement only to find the facility still closed by striking technicians and firemen. Harb then went on the state radio and television to announce the Riyak air base arrangement.

Iran must pay U.S. companies, court decides

Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, July 12 — A district of Columbia federal court judge has ruled that Iran is liable for damages to American companies whose assets were nationalized by the revolutionary government in Iran.

The suit was filed by a group of American insurance companies claiming that Iran owes them some \$35 million in compensation for the takeover of their financial assets there in June 1979.

According to legal sources here, the court decision has an important bearing on the future distribution of Iranian assets currently frozen in the U.S. treasury.

This is the first time that an American judge has ruled that American courts could decide how much money a foreign country must reimburse an American company whose assets have been nationalized.

IN TAIF: The Commander of the Syrian Air Force Maj. Gen. Rifat Assad arrived in Taif on a visit to the Kingdom. He was received at the airport by Prince Abdullah, second deputy premier and commander of the National Guard, Prince Majed, governor of Mecca and senior officials. Later in the day Assad was guest of honor at a lunch party given by Prince Abdullah. It was attended by Prince Majed and other officials.

He appeared tired, however, after the ordeal of passing through the delirious crowd.

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Reagan's adviser is Kahane partner

WASHINGTON, July 12 — One of the key Middle East advisers for Republican presidential contender Ronald Reagan is a life-long friend and former business partner of Zionist terrorist Meir Kahane, *Arab News* has learned.

Joseph Churba, who was recruited as a Reagan foreign policy adviser earlier this year, has spent most of his life in close personal and professional association with Kahane, who heads the self-styled terror organization called the Jewish Defense League.

The two men attended schools together, trained at a right-wing Zionist camp in New York's Catskill Mountains and set up several firms in the 1960s to promote Zionist objectives.

Churba, like Kahane is an ordained rabbi. In the mid-1970s he held the post of special Middle East intelligence adviser for the U.S. Air Force. But Churba was fired from this post in 1976 when he publicly attacked chairman of the joint chiefs of staff Gen. George Brown for commenting on Israeli influence in the United States.

Last year Churba was named president of the newly established Center for International Security, a conservative Washington-based think-tank strongly supportive of Israel.

Kahane is currently in prison in Israel and is suspected of masterminding Zionist terror activities in the occupied West Bank.

Churba and Kahane grew up together in Flatbush, New York. As young men, they attended a Zionist camp run by the Beter organization, a revisionist group affiliated with Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin's Herut Party.

In 1965, the two men set up a firm called Consultants Research Associates, on Fifth Avenue in New York City. One of the firm's first ventures was the creation of the Fourth of July Movement, an effort to mobilize student support for the war in Vietnam.

At that time, Kahane adopted an anglicized name for himself — Michael King — which he used until 1968, when he set up the Jewish Defense League. In an interview with the *New York Times* in 1971, Kahane described the Fourth of July Movement as follows: "I was particularly alarmed by the preponderance of Jews in the anti-war movement. I believed then as I believe now that war in Vietnam was going to kill Jews and kill Israel."



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Only Muslim unity foils Israeli plans, Saud tells ministers

AMMAN, July 12 (Agencies) — Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal called on Islamic countries Saturday to unite against Zionist challenges in order to frustrate Israeli policies in occupied Arab lands.

Speaking to an emergency session of the Islamic foreign ministers' conference called by the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), Prince Saud said only a serious united effort by all Islamic states will prevent Israel from carrying out its designs. He praised Palestinian efforts in the occupied lands, saying the PLO faces a grave struggle against enemy attacks.

"We are meeting at a time of grave regional and international situations, and we as Muslims face the conspiracies of our enemies to restrict the power of our Islamic nation," he said.

In such an atmosphere, he added, the Palestinian revolution is rising to reassert its Arab and Islamic character, which "urges us to work together to frustrate Israeli conspiracies."

Prince Saud referred to the Islamic conference held in Islamabad recently, which sought a Security Council resolution to prevent Israel from converting into its national capital.

"But Israel went on nevertheless to transfer its institutions to the Arab sector and continues to excavate around the holy mosque of Al-Aqsa within a view to demolishing it so that it may later build a Jewish temple."

Jerusalem, he said, is an integral part of the Palestinian problem, and its strategy is part of the plight of Palestine.

The secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference also said Saturday that Muslim countries would take "drastic action" against any nation that moves its embassy to Jerusalem.

Habib Shatti spoke to reporters at the Holiday Inn here on a second and last day of the conference called by the Palestine Liberation Organization to discuss the Israeli occupation of the West Bank and Gaza Strip. Thirty-nine nations, the PLO and numerous Islamic organizations are attending the conference, which was expected to conclude Saturday with a joint declaration.

The PLO, which called the conference after last month's car bomb attacks on three Palestinian West Bank mayors, is seeking a unified position for the scheduled July 23 U.N. General Assembly debate on the Palestine question.

Shatti said that Hebron Mayor Fahd Qawasmeh and Halhoul Mayor Muhammad Milhem, who were expelled summarily by Israeli officials in May, had asked the conference to take practical measures against countries that support Israel.

The PLO is said to have presented a working paper asking the Islamic grouping to put pressure on the United States to halt its support of the Jewish state.

Shatti would not comment on whether the conference had agreed to provide financial support for the occupied territories, but he said: "The Islamic states are committed to

take drastic measures against any country that moves its embassy to Jerusalem."

Talking to reporters earlier, Jordanian Foreign Minister Marwan Qasim said that Israeli occupation authorities already had confiscated 32.5 per cent of the total area of the West Bank and established 88 Jewish settlements.

The PLO paper, called on the United Nations and "various states" to translate their Middle East positions into deeds so that Israel would be forced to withdraw from all occupied territories, including Jerusalem.

PLO delegation spokesman Abdul Mohsin Abu Maizar, giving details of the paper, said the United Nations should convince the U.S. to change its policies. "It can be done by practicing pressure against the United States government and its interests," the paper said.

Jordan's working paper also condemned Israeli practices in the occupied territories, which delegation head Hassan Ibrahim said were aimed at emptying them of Arab inhabitants and obliterating all Arab features there.

Iraq proposed that the president of the U.N. General Assembly should appoint a committee to discuss ways and means of implementing the many resolutions on the Palestinian issue. It said that the committee should be made up of at least one third of the U.N. membership and report to the Assembly President before the Palestinian question is discussed by the Assembly in September.

A Libyan draft resolution submitted to the conference called for a condemnation of Egyptian troop concentrations on the Egyptian-Libyan border. The Libyans said the troop concentrations were the result of the Camp David agreements and the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty.

Before the ministers met, a drafting committee held a 90-minute session to study the working papers and the Iraqi and Libyan proposals, in an attempt to coordinate them and present them to a full conference meeting as one unified paper, conference sources said. Another closed meeting will be held in the evening and Secretary General of the conference Habib Shatti is expected to announce the resolutions Saturday night.

\$38m given to Lebanon

BEIRUT, July 12 (R) — Saudi Arabia has transferred about \$38.1 million to Lebanon, representing the first installment of financial aid to rebuild the war-ravaged country, the official National News Agency (NNA) reported Saturday. It quoted a Saudi Arabian Embassy spokesman as saying that the amount was transferred through the Lebanese Central (government) Bank.

Saudi Arabia's Charge d'Affaires Abubakar Rafi said here that the Kingdom had also given Lebanon goods worth over \$3 million as emergency aid to the victims of Israeli attacks in south Lebanon.

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Salman to inaugurate national industry week

JEDDAH, July 12 — Riyadh Governor Prince Salman will dedicate mid-November the national industry week, it was reported Saturday. Saudi Arabian industries will participate in the week with caravans resembling their natural activities and products.

According to *Al-Riyadh*, the caravans will drive in the streets of the main cities in the Kingdom. In Riyadh, the permanent national industries exhibition will be opened in the honor of Dr. Ghazi Aljosaibi, minister of industry and electricity, at the ministry's headquarters. In the second day of the week the general industries exhibition and the Industrial Commercial Chamber's exhibition will be opened.

The industrial week's activities will include open visits by officials and the public to the

industrial cities and holding seminars. In the fourth day the ideal worker award will be issued in every industrial city. King Khaled's award for the ideal factory will be granted in the fifth day.

During the week of industry, the first of its kind in the Kingdom, factories will distribute their products free of charge, and some which low prices. The caravan will start in Riyadh from the government palace and drive to the horse race course at Malaz.

Hasa budget set

HASA, July 12 (SPA) — This year's Hasa Municipality budget amounted to SR647 million, of which SR107 million was allocated for the beautification and development of the city. The remainder, SR540 million, was allocated for street numbering for Hasa and surroundings; Graveyard fencing in Jasha, Shuba, Jilayla, Shaqia, Bataliya and Al-Munir; A storm water drainage network in Hasa and its towns and landfilling swampy areas in these regions.



Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Khuwaiter

Education talks held

TAJIF, July 12 (SPA) — Education Minister Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Khuwaiter received here the North Yemeni Education Minister Muhammad Al-Khadem Al-Wajeh, Saturday.

They discussed mutual cooperation in educational fields and ways of promoting them. Al-Wajeh arrived here earlier in the morning from Jeddah as part of his current visit to the Kingdom. He was received by Sheikh Abdul Wahab Abdul Wasie, minister of pilgrimage and endowments and acting minister of higher education and other officials.

The Yemeni minister had arrived in Jeddah Friday on a few days visit.

prayer times

Sunday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd
Fajr	4.25	4.14	3.48
Ishraq	5.53	5.41	5.18
Dhuhr	12.33	12.33	12.05
Assr	3.50	3.55	3.27
Maghreb	7.08	7.14	7.45
Isha	9.08	9.14	8.45

WEATHER

Hot summery weather will prevail in most areas, except the south-western highlands. Low clouds will gather in the highlands, and the weather is expected to be fine.

Winds will mostly be north-easterly to north-westerly. They may become active during the day, causing sand haze in several areas.

Seas will be moderate to medium. Saturday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

Mecca	44	26
Jeddah	41	29
Riyadh	43	26
Dahran	44	30
Medina	41	24
Taif	34	22
Jizan	38	29
Qassim	41	33
Hail	38	18
Jubail	40	31
Abha	32	15
Baha	29	14



HONORED: Sheikh Omar S. Attar gave a party in honor of the Norwegian Ambassador to the Kingdom Jan Ogsaen which was attended by a large number of diplomats and other guests.

Institute allocates SR13m for research projects

JEDDAH, July 12 — The National Center for Science and Technology has allocated nearly SR13 million to support 21 research projects by various institutions, including the major universities of the country.

Altogether 60 research proposals were submitted dealing with technical aspects in agriculture, water resources, animals husbandry, energy, natural resources, construction and data collection. More than 200 specialists took part in evaluating the proposals before selecting those which deserve to be supported.

Meanwhile it was announced by the Presidency of Girls' Education that it would be hold a four-month training course for gradu-

ates before they are allowed to teach. The Director of Girls' Education in the Eastern Region said the aim of the course was to prepare trained Saudi Arabian women teachers in other than their subjects of specialization. The courses will be held in the women's institute in Riyadh.

In Zulfi it was announced that 12 new boys schools will be open in Hafir Al Badin, in addition to 46 existing ones which include primary, intermediate, secondary and a teachers' institute.

The Ministry of Education announced that it would no longer build prefabricated schools because of the rising costs of such construction.

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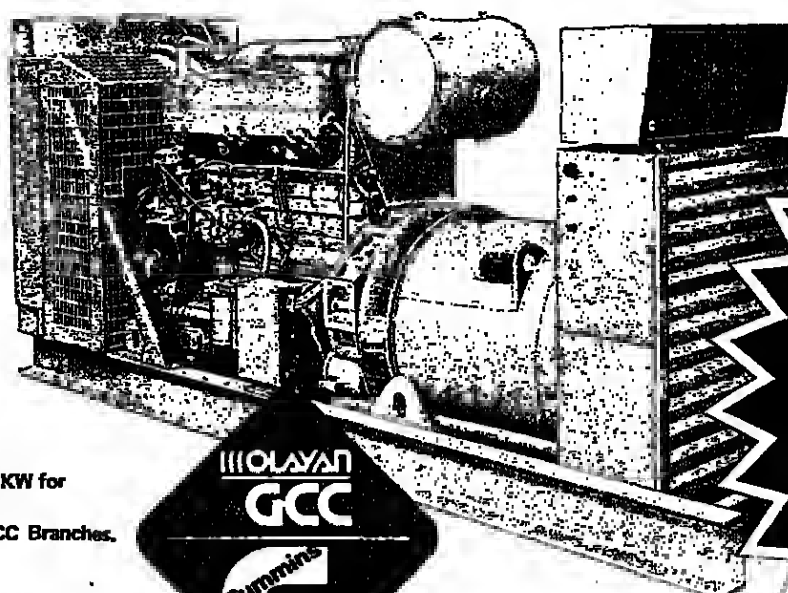
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أَشْرَفُ فِيهِ الْفَرَائِدُ
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فَقَدْ شَهِدَ مِنْكُمْ
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His Majesty King Khalid Bin Abdul Aziz
and

H.R.H. Prince Fahad Bin Abdul Aziz
(The Crown Prince and Deputy Premier)

and

H.R.H. Prince Abdullah Bin Abdul Aziz
(The Second Deputy Premier and Commander of the National Guard)

and to

All Members of the Noble Family
and the exalted Saudi People

and

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May God return this month to all and
every one with blessings and welfar

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THE MARK OF EXCELLENCE

مكتبة من الأصل

Symposium centers on Kingdom's growth

London Bureau

LONDON, July 12 — Saudi Arabia's past, present and future came under the critical survey of more than one hundred Arab and non-Arab specialists in the Kingdom, including academics, professionals and journalists during a three-day symposium.

As the important center of a religious revival, as a "very valuable plot of land" and as a vital, emerging nation, Saudi Arabia provoked diverse attitudes and opinions from participants with a wide spectrum of interests.

The symposium, "State, Economy and Power in Saudi Arabia" was held at the Center for Arab Gulf Studies at the University of Exeter in Britain. The discussion centered around six broad areas: the historical dimension, the international perspective, the social environment, the development strategy, the political process and industrialization and finance.

Saudi Arabia's rapid economic growth, especially since 1973, and its effect on the Kingdom's development both externally and internally, politically and socially was a recurring theme.

The symposium was attended by Prince Abdullah bin Faisal bin Turki al Saud, deputy director for technical affairs for the Royal Commission for Jubail and Yanbu. The prince made valuable contributions to the debate of historical, economic, social and political matters.

Introducing the symposium the Prince said, "It is important that all aspects of Saudi society are understood, and to do this requires a historical perspective." He also paid tribute to the achievement of King Abdul Aziz bin Saud in unifying the Kingdom and bringing stable conditions.

The roots of Saudi legitimacy in the country were deeper than those of most European states, he argued, for when Ibn Saud took Riyadh in 1902, he took it without any foreign help.

The symposium was organized by Dr. M.A. Shaban, director of the Exeter Center for Arab Gulf Studies and the Department of Arabic and Islamic Studies. The center, the first of its kind in the West, was founded as an independent research institute in 1979.



OPENING: Mecca Governor Prince Majed opened the rehabilitation center of Taif Wednesday. Prince Majed inspected the divisions of the center and visited some of the patients. The Rehab Center, part of the Hada Hospital and Rehabilitation Center (HHRC), has 50 beds, 40 for men and 10 for women. The center helps disabled people return to the social life and trains them in several professions.

For U.S. males

Selective service reinstituted

JEDDAH, July 12 (Special) — Selective Service registration of U.S. male citizens born during 1960, 1961, 1962 and 1963 is to begin in the United States and at U.S. foreign service posts worldwide, a report stated Saturday.

The report said that males born during 1960 will register during the week of July 21-27, 1980; males born during 1961 will register during the week of July 28-August 3; and males born during 1962 will register during the week of January 5-11.

Beginning January 5, 1981, and on a continuous basis thereafter, males reaching age 18

Rent rules noted

TAIF, July 12 (SPA) — Finance and National Economy Minister Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail arrived here Saturday from Amman where he attended the Conference of Arab Foreign and Economy Ministers that ended Thursday.

In another development, Sheikh Aba Al-Khail issued a circular to all government departments to adhere to the renting specifications and conditions before leaving any building. Work expansions for at least three years should be estimated and other specifications should be demanded before the leaving.

Aba Al-Khail said he has noticed that some government departments are asking the owners of buildings or agree with them to make further expansions in the buildings a short period after renting them.

will be required to register during the 60-day period commencing 30 days prior to their birthdate.

Males within the age groups required to register, who have been admitted to the U.S. on a permanent resident basis, and who are outside the U.S. at the time set for registration, may not register outside the U.S. Their registration must be accomplished within 30 days of their return to the U.S. Only U.S. citizens may register at a foreign service post, the report adds.

The registration of a person required to be registered who appears at any foreign service post subsequent to the day or days set for his registration, shall be accomplished and accepted as if the registration were timely.

The consular sections of the American Embassy in Jeddah, the U.S. Liaison Office in Riyadh, and the American Consulate General in Dhahran have the necessary forms required for registration.

Needy families get aid

DAMMAM, July 12 (SPA) — The Women's Welfare Society in Dammam now is distributing aid in kind to needy families in the area for the month of Ramadan, which will begin on July 12 or 13.

The aid includes foodstuffs, medicines and other hygienic articles and clothes for the feast coming at the end of Ramadan after the Muslim's 30 days of fasting. The society recently held a health seminar

Students train in S. Korea

JEDDAH, July 12 (Special) — Engineering students from King Abdul Aziz University in Jeddah are participating in an on-the-job training program in South Korea, a report said Saturday.

The program is intended to provide 79 students with Korean technical knowledge and experience so that students will benefit in tasks related to the economic and social development of the Kingdom. In addition, the report states that the program will explore the possibilities of joint research, training and exchanges of lectures and students between

King Abdul Aziz University and Korean University.

The students will be trained in their field and include 22 students in architecture, six in mining engineering, six in electrical engineering, 11 from industrial engineering, 31 from civil engineering and three supervisors.

The students left for Korea on July 6, and headed for Seoul and several local industrial sites within the country. The move follows in the wake of a successful program during the preceding year, in which 10 university students trained in Korea, the report states.

saudi comment

By Adnan Kamel Salah

Al Medina

Every family is preoccupied these days with the idea of going abroad on the pretext of getting away from heat, confinement or even routine. In spite of what is said about the beauty of Abha, the attractions of Taif and the cool climate of Shifa, a majority of those travelling prefer to leave the country.

This mass exodus during summer has become a serious social issue that ought to be looked into carefully. Since there is not much attraction at local summer resorts from the resulting lack of tourist services, Taif, Abha or any other place cannot attract many for more than just a few days. Until sufficient services are provided, it seems necessary to find alternatives to keep our young men and women in the country and to relieve them from a feeling of psychological boredom created by a hot climate and leisure time.

It is, however, a good sign that the Directorate General of Youth Welfare has

opened clubs where young men can utilize their leisure. But what about our young women? Should we leave them with Egyptian and Lebanese magazines, video films, love stories and the imagination of youth that builds up during the leisure? The young girl of today will grow into a woman and a mother in the near future. Therefore, we must not leave her exposed to the dangers of the leisure time which the present society has created.

I believe youth welfare should also include the welfare of the fair sex. The young women get everything in the house except serious work and a perfect and sound orientation. As such, there ought to be clubs that should look after them properly. In my view, women's societies are incapable of satisfying the requirements and channelling the activities of young women. Consequently, it seems necessary that youth projects also take into consideration similar projects for women providing them opportunity to receive correct and sound guidance.



CONTRACT: Hassan Turki Ali Khan (third from right) and Hamdi E. Arabi (second from right), chairman and general manager respectively of the Al-Hassan trading and contract Est. Co. of Saudi Arabia, signed a contract with the China Steel Trading Corp. in Taipei for the sale of 150,000 tons of scrap steel.

Youth participate in summer activities

TAIPEI, July 12 (CNA) — For the first time, 100 young men from Saudi Arabia are coming to the Republic of China in August to participate in summer activities for youth sponsored by the China Youth Corps.

Between Aug. 23 and Sept. 23, the 100 Saudi youngmen will take part in a field camp in the mountains in central Taiwan, a horse

riding camp, and a beach camp near Taipei. Activities of their one-month tour in Taiwan also include field trips to major industrial and economic establishments and scenic spots.

It was learned that the Saudi Arabian government has been highly observing the youth activities under CYC's auspices every summer and winter vacation in the Republic of China.



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His Royal Highness Crown Prince Fahad Bin Abdul Aziz, Deputy Prime Minister
His Royal Highness Prince Abdullah Bin Abdul Aziz,
Second Deputy Prime Minister and Commander of the National Guard

The Royal Family

His Majesty's Government

Bell Canada consultants in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia join with citizens of the Kingdom and of all Islamic nations in marking the beginning of

The Holy Month of Ramadan

May God bestow good health, happiness, and a rewarding period of religious contemplation to Moslems in the Kingdom and throughout the world.

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Ali joins talks

Anderson arrives in Egypt

CAIRO, July 12 (Agencies) — Independent U.S. presidential candidate John Anderson arrived from Jerusalem Saturday amid criticism in the Egyptian press that his pro-Israeli views showed he was solely interested in winning Jewish votes in America. I very much support the Camp David treaty and the peace process, Anderson, a Republican representative from Illinois, said in an arrival statement.

"I believe in a framework that is realistic and that offers the prospect of prompt and meaningful self-government for the Palesti-

nians on the West Bank and in the Gaza, as well as security for Israel and peace for the entire region," he said.

He praised President Anwar Sadat as providing the world with "an example of foresight and courage" and said he would seek the views of Egyptian government leaders. He was met on his arrival from Israel, where he had spent four days, by U.S. Ambassador Alfred Atherton and an Egyptian protocol officer. He is to meet with Sadat in Alexandria soon.

Few Egyptian papers criticized him for a state-

ment he made in the Jewish state, saying the United States should recognize Jerusalem, including the East Arab sector, as the capital of Israel. The statement was described as "immoral" by the mass circulation daily "Al Akhbar," which added that the candidate was fishing for Jewish votes by any means. "While he supports the Camp David agreements, he opposes any form of pressure on Israel," the semi-official "Al Akhbar" said.

Later he had a 40-minute meeting with Defense Minister Ahmad Badawi which he said was very frank. No details were disclosed.

The two talked affably as general Badawi accompanied congressman Anderson to his car afterward. Anderson, then headed for the Mediterranean city of Alexandria to meet Sadat.

Anderson hopes to prove by his five-nation tour of the Middle East and Europe, which coincides with the Republican national convention, that he can perform as a statesman of international stature, capable of leading American foreign policy.

Anderson said he was carrying a message to President Sadat from Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin but declined to disclose it.

In Israel he said Arab East Jerusalem should be part of a unified capital of the Jewish state, and supported Israel's policy of building Jewish settlements on occupied Arab territories.

Egypt considers both issues to be major obstacles to progress in the Palestinian autonomy talks between Egypt and Israel.

Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali, who was due to meet him separately, will attend instead his session with Sadat, Egyptian foreign ministry officials said. Anderson leaves for Bonn Sunday and will also visit France and Britain.

sessions might be observed, informed sources said. An emergency special session, implying higher priority than a special session, must be convened within 48 hours of the concurrence of a majority of the members.

Walheim, who was in Tunisia Friday, was planning to travel to Europe. He would cut short his scheduled official visit to Denmark next week in order to be here for consultations on the Palestine question, his spokesman said.

The secretary-general is to open world conference on women's rights in Copenhagen on Monday and then return to New York the following day, instead of Thursday.

In Tunis last Monday, he spoke about the Palestine question, saying it was obvious that in order to solve the Middle East problem, the legitimate rights of the Palestinians must be recognized and the participation of the PLO in negotiations was of prime importance. Both Israel and the U.S. have opposed such participation.

France accused of supplying Iraq with nuclear materials

LONDON, July 12 (R) — British member of parliament Winston Churchill has accused France of supplying Iraq with materials to build a nuclear bomb in exchange for assured oil supplies. "France, in its lust for oil, appears to have thrown to the wind all constraints of morality, good sense or even self-interest," the grandson of Britain's World War II leader said in an article in *The Times*. Churchill said that France was supplying Iraq with a nuclear reactor which uses weapons-grade uranium as its fuel and was also giving Iraq three years' supply of the fuel in advance

— sufficient fissionable material to make three nuclear bombs. The Iraqi contract was important to France because it had been assured of at least one third of its oil supplies, to be paid for by sales of French arms, he said.

Churchill added that the possibility of Iraq obtaining nuclear bombs to go with its Soviet-supplied TU-22 strike bombers was intolerable for Israel which itself, he said, possessed nuclear capability.

"Once again the Middle East appears to be heading remorselessly toward a crisis," he concluded.



SHAKAA IN NABLUS: Bassam Shakaa, the mayor of Nablus, was carried into a tent of honor by well-wishers on his return from hospitalization in Jordan. Shakaa returned to Nablus, occupied West Bank two days ago.

Israeli aide attacks British policy on M.E.

TEL AVIV, July 12 (R) — Israeli Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir has attacked British Foreign Secretary Lord Carrington for saying that Britain's obligations to Israel did not apply when the Jewish state was acting as a power occupying Arab land. Lord Carrington told the House of Lords this week that Israel's policies in the occupied territories were detrimental to peace efforts.

Shamir told the daily newspaper *Yediot Aharonot*: Lord Carrington still lives in the dream world of the pre-second World War foreign office which maintained that by turning their backs on Zionism, the British could gain the sympathy of the Arab states. "It is a fact that reality brought disillusionment for those who had adopted that concept," he said.

TEL AVIV, (R) — Israeli naval vessels were ordered to sea Friday night after a Soviet spy ship was sighted off Israel's Mediterranean coastline, military sources said Friday.

DAMASCUS, (R) — The 47-year-old Syrian orthodox bishop of Baghdad, Saurios Zaka Iwass, was unanimously elected patriarch of Antioch and the whole orient Friday. He succeeded Patriarch Agnatius Vacoob

Muslim nations commence dawn-to-dusk fast today

BEIRUT, July 12 (AP) — The world's 750 million Muslims commence another arduous experiment with orthodox Sunday, a month-long dawn-to-dusk fast from food, drink, sex and evil. Berobed, turbaned sheiks in more than 20 countries between the gulf and the Atlantic ocean scanned the sky Saturday for the crescent of the moon that heralds the start of Ramadan, the Islamic holy month of fasting.

This is the first Ramadan in the 15th Islamic century, an occasion for transcendental meditation by adult Muslims to heed the virtues of a renaissance Islam, said Lebanon's leading Moslem scholar, Sheikh Abdullah Alayli. A return to Islamic fundamentalism has coincided with the rise of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini as the head of an Islamic revolutionary government in Iran. Many see Khomeini, as an inspiration but others do not.

Outwardly, the sheik conceded, abstinence is an anomaly during the month of long fast and short temper, the whole Islamic world works at half speed. But the moral benefits of the fast are, indeed, immeasurable, he contended. Ramadan rejuvenates the vitality of faith, revives the alliance between Allah and man. It's the alliance that generates happiness despite poverty and perseverance in the face of pain, despondency and illness.

Present day Muslims often are blamed for turning Ramadan into a month of feasting, rather than fasting. Even Muslim doctors say the fast can be debilitating. Economic planners also complain that industrial production is virtually crippled and economic development largely impeded by the fast.

Public and private enterprises paractically come to a standstill during the month, important contracts are delayed and significant activity is rarely volunteered. A noted exception was the October War of 1973 with Israel. It coincided with the fast that year, when Egyptian and Syrian warriors thrust their armor into enemy lines to liberate their lands.

The fast varies from one country to another, some governments such as Egypt shorten office hours for fasting personnel, while the more pious regimes mete out punishment on violators of the fast. In Lebanon, a mixed

Muslim-Christian society, there are no laws against fast violators and the practice is left to the individual. In Turkey and other secularized countries, governments have no official policy toward the fast.

Ramadan coincides this year with the sizzling heat of July, when the fast is more trying and painful. Nevertheless, the month is usually marked by revelry. It is especially so in Egypt, where the 10-century-old Al-Azhar quarter becomes the favorite haunt for celebrating Muslims during the month. Cannons sound the start of the day's fast at dawn, when the mesaharati (dawn awakener) beats his drum as he roams streets and alleyways to announce the dawn meal, known as *sahur*. When the cannons sound again at sundown, the fast is broken, and many Muslims consume twice the quantities they normally eat outside Ramadan.

Many others converge on mosques for nightlong prayers and chanting of Koranic verses and special Ramadan hymns. They are permitted to eat into the night, until they are able to "distinguish a white thread from black" when the next day's fast commences according to the Koran.

Gargantuan night-time meals, roughly resembling thanksgiving dinners in Western Christian societies, have been criticized by preachers as deviation from the intrinsic purpose of the fast.

Ramadan, the ninth month in the Moslem lunar calendar, was the month during which the angel Gabriel imparted on the prophet Mohammed the wisdom of the Koran in a cave near Mecca 14 centuries ago. Two decades ago, Tunisian President Habib Bourguiba raised the wrath of local religious leaders when he suggested that workers may break their fast if it affected their efficiency. No Arab statesman would dare risk such a pronouncement in the wake of the Iranian revolution. I'm not for the Iranian approach, which involves more unrest than stability and orthodoxy, said Alayli. But we certainly can repeat our practices during Ramadan, with a view to perpetuating orthodoxy, achieving maximum spiritual gains and minimum material losses.

Mideast briefs

III, who died of a heart attack "Syria last month."

BEIRUT, (R) — A hitherto unknown organization, the Revolutionary Forces for the Liberation of Iraq, claimed responsibility today for blowing up the Iraq-Turkey oil pipeline Monday. The statement, addressed to the masses, was attached to a covering letter from the Arab Baath Party organization in

Lebanon supporting the Baathist regime in Syria.

JERUSALEM, (AP) — Israel's supreme court adjourned Friday after two hearings to write its ruling in the appeal of three Palestinian leaders summarily expelled from the Israeli-occupied West Bank. No date was immediately set for a decision. Attorneys on both sides estimated the ruling could take three weeks or more.

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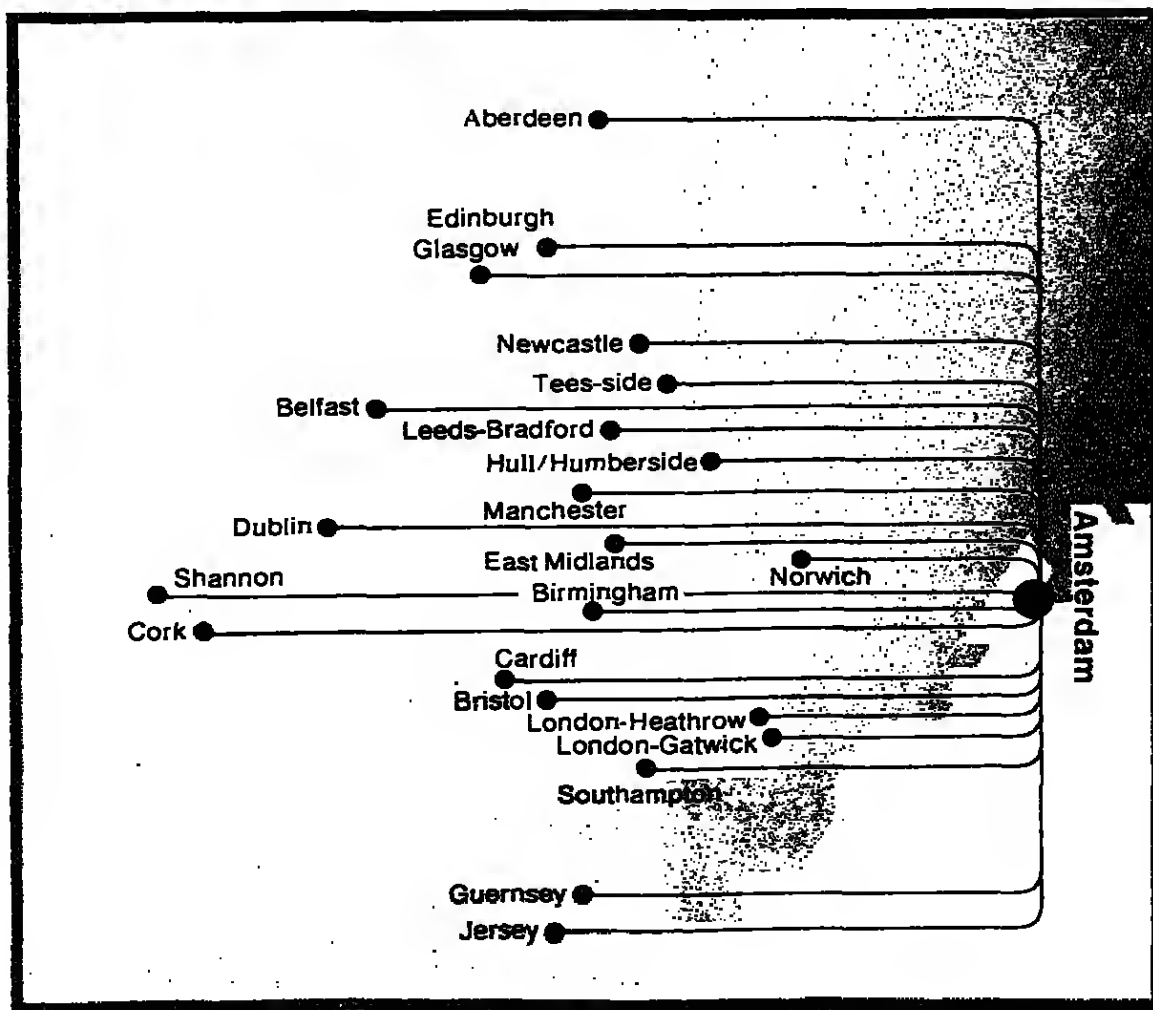
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\$100,000 recovered from Seattle youth

Police nab wavering hijacker

SEATTLE, Washington, July 12 (R) — A 17-year-old youth was arrested by Federal Bureau of Investigation agents late Friday night after he hijacked an airliner for more than eight hours and was given \$100,000 and a parachute.

The youth, who was carrying a briefcase he claimed was filled with dynamite, was overpowered by FBI agents when he left the Northwest Airlines Boeing 727 at the airport here to get into a rental car he had demanded. The money and the parachute were recovered and the briefcase fell to the ground when the youth, who was tentatively identified as Glen Kurt Tripp of Seattle, was arrested and taken into custody.

Agents said the briefcase would be examined by a bomb disposal squad later to determine whether it contained explosives.

The hijacker forced the airliner to land here on a flight from Portland, Oregon, to Spokane, Washington, and held the pilot and an off-duty pilot on board as hostages after releasing the 52 passengers and the remaining six members of the crew.

During the eight hours he commandeered the plane, the young man continually changed his demands. At first, he wanted a door of the airliner removed so, he said, he could parachute into nearby Puget Sound. When told it would take several hours to remove the door, the young man then demanded a small

plane to fly him "to the east." He said a former employee was trying to kill him.

He changed his mind again and said he wanted a rental car with a two-way radio. Later, the hijacker asked for a motorcycle helmet.

He claimed a briefcase he was carrying was stuffed with dynamite and forced the Boeing 727 to land in Seattle. He asked for a ransom of \$200,000 and two parachutes and was given \$100,000 and a parachute.

As negotiations with FBI agents proceeded, the man released the 52 passengers and six of the crew, keeping only the pilot and an off-duty pilot who had been traveling as a passenger.

2 Tecates treat border casually

TECATE, California, July 8 (LAT) — While tension and feuding over illegal immigration mar relations elsewhere along the U.S.-Mexican border, here the atmosphere is so relaxed Mexican women hang their wash on the fence separating the two countries.

It is not much of a fence. Unlike the high mesh barrier topped with concertina barbed wire at Tijuana, 30 miles west, the fence separating Tecate, California, from Tecate, Mexico, is not intimidating — or even offensive.

The fence at Tecate is made of a few strands of barbed wire and stands about 4 1/2 feet high. West of town it becomes simply a low-slung steel cable that Mexican children swing on.

The fence was put up as a barrier to cattle, not people, according to a U.S. Border Patrol officer, but even the most unmotivated of cows would have little trouble finding a place to step over or a gap to walk through.

Mexican children roll their bicycles easily through the gaps in the fence and ride the desert hills on the American side until they get tired and return across the international border as casually as they left. The fence, with its flapping laundry and its gaps, seems to typify the easygoing relationship between these two border towns.

Before it disappeared — possibly stolen by a collector — the sign at the outskirts of Tecate, California, said: Population 88.

Visitors wonder where those 88 people hide. State Highway 188 branches to the southeast from State Highway 94 and suddenly there is Tecate, California, with its evangelical mission and its two little shopping centers, and even more suddenly, there is the border and Tecate, Mexico, with its 40,000 residents.

But travelers who find themselves in Tecate, Mexico, and believe they have missed Tecate, California need not worry. Going back and forth across this border is a local pastime.

At Tijuana, the busiest crossing on the U.S.-Mexico border, it is not uncommon to wait for more than an hour to get into the United States. The crossing at Tecate rarely takes more than 10 minutes. Usually there is no delay at all.

A lot of people legally cross the border at Tecate. A lot, that is, unless the numbers are compared with Tijuana crossings.

In December, a busy month because of Christmas, federal records show that 245,746 people both American and Mexican citizens, crossed into the United States from Tecate, Mexico.

But during the same month, more than 3 million people, citizens of both countries, legally crossed the border at Tijuana.

Residents of Tecate, Mexico, shop regularly at the stores on the American side, where the merchants, in fact, are dependent on Mexican clientele.

Ironically, some of the produce that the Mexican citizens travel to California to buy like tomatoes — was grown in Mexico, purchased by wholesalers in the United States and then sold to outlets such as the American market.

Most of the Mexicans who shop in Tecate, California possess local border crossing cards that allow visits to the United States of up to three days within 25 miles of the border.

But some observers say that a few non-cardholders who want to shop in California enter the country less formally by simply stepping through the fence and walking across the fields into town.

All the Mexicans without documents who are apprehended in the Tecate area are not, of course, shoppers. Mexican citizens planning long-term residence in the United States also enter the country illegally at the Tecate border, but the number is a trickle compared with the flow of immigrants at Tijuana.

During the first week of April, the U.S. Border Patrol apprehended 170 non-U.S. citizens for allegedly entering the country illegally in the Tecate area. During the same period, federal authorities apprehended 4,668 non-U.S. citizens for alleged illegal entry in the Tijuana area.

The comparatively light traffic at Tecate, both legal and illegal, has helped foster a better relationship between U.S. officials and people crossing the border than exists at Tijuana.

Among the daily commuters between the two Tecates are 86 Mexican children who attend the Tecate Mission School, along with eight Anglo youngsters, on the American side of the border.

The mission and its school are located in a cluster of small neat stucco buildings off the main street of Tecate, California. It is the only paved road in town. The institution is run by Ed Whitford, a big, well-dressed preacher, whose open face and direct way of talking make it seem actually plausible that the Lord will provide for the mission's budgetary needs even though Whitford doesn't solicit donations. He runs his school, which includes grades one through six, tuition free.



SANDBLOWN: A Pearland, Texas, grain farmer walks across a sandblown stretch of his acreage. A month of hot, rainless weather has caused his topsoil to flake and blow away. (AP photo)

Seek political asylum

Salvadoreans storm embassy

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador, July 12 (R) — About 90 Salvadorean peasants protected by leftist guerrillas stormed the Costa Rican Embassy here Friday after a gunbattle in which one embassy guard was killed, an embassy spokesman said. He said the peasants, including 45 children and 30 women, wanted political asylum.

The spokesman said guerrillas led the charge and, after clashing with guards, fled as the peasants made their way into the embassy. He said the peasants were unarmed and mainly from San Vicente and San Pedro Perulapan, north of San Salvador.

The spokesman said Ambassador Alejandro Alvarado was in his office when the occupation took place. The envoy immediately

telephoned Costa Rica and was instructed to place the peasants under diplomatic protection.

Security forces surrounded the embassy immediately after the incident but have made no attempt to enter. Alvarado has called for a meeting with other envoys to discuss the fate of the peasants.

The embassy spokesman said embassy personnel were free to leave and enter the building and in no way were they hostages. Last year the Costa Rican Embassy was one of several foreign missions seized by leftist militants demanding the release from jail of their comrades.

Leftists occupied the Spanish Embassy here for two weeks in February of this year and seized the Panamanian Embassy twice.

Witness says gas killed Soviets

NEW YORK, July 12 (R) — Freedom House, a private organization which monitors civil liberties around the world has said it had received an eyewitness account of an epidemic in the Soviet Union which was caused by an accident at a germ warfare plant and killed 1,000 people.

According to the account, a cloud of germ gas hung over the city of Sverdlovsk for weeks in May 1979, killing up to 40 people every day until a change in the wind swept it away. The epidemic in the Urals city has been widely reported. But the Soviet Union has given no figure for the number killed. In March a Soviet spokesman attributed the plague to a natural outbreak of anthrax, spread by human consumption of tainted meat.

Anthrax is a cattle disease which is fatal to humans but is only mildly infectious. Various countries have studied its possible use as a germ warfare agent, partly because it would

not be easily spread from its intended victims to other people.

The Soviet government has rejected U.S. suggestions that it has broken international agreements banning germ warfare development. But the U.S. government has remained skeptical of the denials and a Russian emigre writer on scientific subjects told the U.S. Congress in May that 1,000 people died in Sverdlovsk as a result of a germ warfare accident.

Freedom House said that its account of the epidemic was received through *Russkaya Mysl* (Russian Thought), a Russian language publication based in Paris. It said that several experts, including exiled dissident Alexander Ginzburg, testified that it was authentic.

The author of the 1,200-word account was described only as a man who was in Sverdlovsk at the time. He said that the epidemic was spread by a deadly gas, called I-21.

Estonian exiles demand end to Moscow's rule

STOCKHOLM, July 12 (AP) — Thousands of exiled Estonians of 20 non-Communist countries, gathered here this week for the third Estonian World Festival, marched in national costumes Friday demanding an end to Soviet rule in the Baltic state.

Police said the march in sunny weather through downtown streets of the Swedish capital ended with a rally of up to 25,000 people, crowding the Kungstradgarden Park more than many a May Day meeting. No incidents were reported.

An estimated one-fourth of the marchers wore traditional Estonian costumes and hundreds waved blue black-white flags of the former Estonian republic which was taken over by the Soviet Union four decades ago.

Speakers read an appeal adopted by the Estonian World Congress meeting here last Wednesday, calling on the world to support

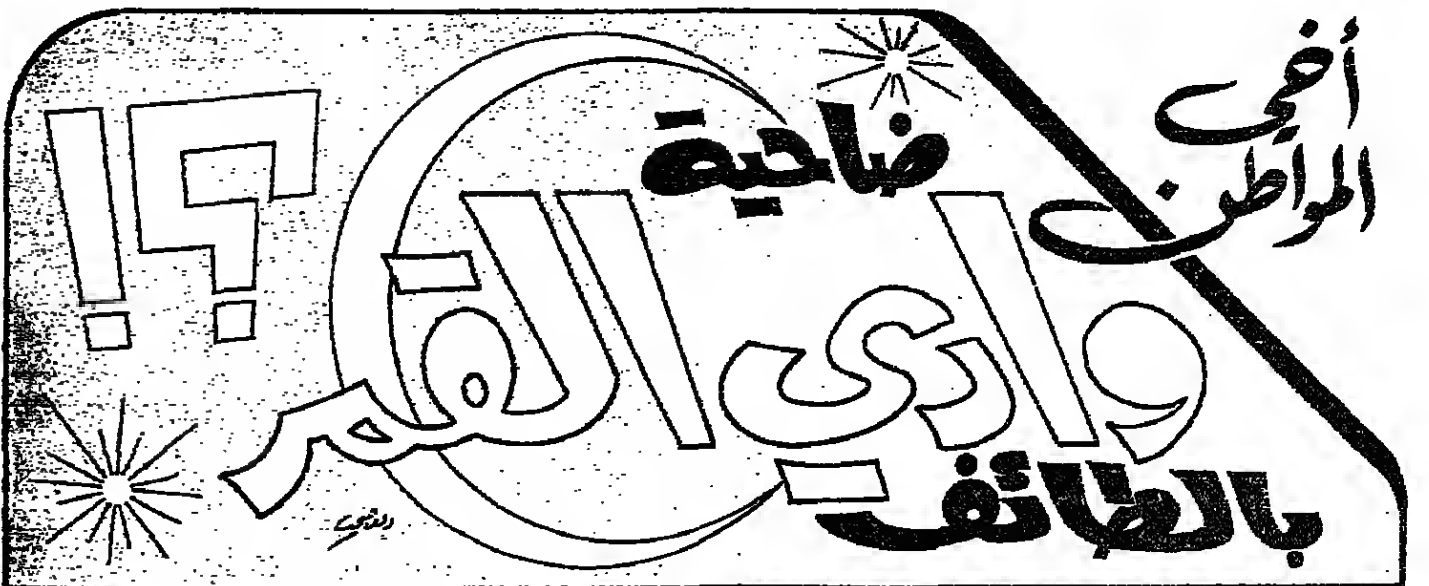
their demand for a democratic and independent Estonia.

Demonstrators carried banners reading "no Olympics in occupied Estonia," a remainder of the Olympic yachting regatta in the Estonian capital of Tallinn.

By coincidence, the boycott-marred Moscow Olympics starts July 20, or almost to the day 40 years after the formal annexation by the Soviets of Estonia July 21, 1940.

India gains 100 m

NEW DELHI, July 12 (R) — India's population has risen by more than 100 million in less than 10 years to 659 million as of last March, a government minister has said. Minister of State for Health N.R. Laskar told Parliament the estimate was made by experts appointed by the planning commission.



سوف تكون مَصِيفاً مُفضَّلاً لك ولعائلتك ولأولادك
يغنيك عن السفر بعيداً عن وطنك .. لأننا أردناها
ضاحية نموذجية مَكْتَفِيَةً ذاتياً مُستوفية كافة المرافق

ومن هذه المرافق:

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- شارع للأطباء (عربات وركن)
- منطقة بنوك، ممر جمارك للطغافين
- متزهات وقدينة ألعاب
- (عوائل وأطفال)
- كازينو وادي القمر
- ميدان لسباق الخيل
- برج وادي القمر
- نظم دائرية تحرك بطارية الضاحية
- سواقير متفرقة
- فندق نموذجي حديث
- مواقف سيارات مزينة أدوات

- مسجد الضاحية الكبير
- مساجد متفرقة
- معاهد عامية ولغات
- مدارس خصانة وروضة
- مدارس ابتدائية / إعدادية
- وثائقية (زيتون وبنات)
- نادي ثقافي اجتماعي
- ورياضة
- مساكن مُدرسين
- مركز حضاري
- للاجتماعات والمؤتمرات
- بحيرات اصطناعية
- منطقة ملاعب رياضية

- مجتمع تسويق مواد غذائية
- مجتمع تسويق أدوات منزلية
- مجتمع تسويق لحوم ومنتجات
- مجتمع تسويق مواد بناء
- مراكز للبريد والبرق
- مراكز للهاتف
- مراكز محطات النقل الجماعي
- محطات بنزين
- منطقة ورش
- شركة كهرباء
- مراكز شرطة
- مراكز مشرد
- مراكز دفاع مدني

علماً أن كافة الشوارع مُسفلتة ومساحتها تبدأ من ٢٠٠ متر وحتى ١٥٠ متر.
الماء والكهرباء والهاتف مُؤمَّنة في الضاحية.

وإن ضاحية وادي القمر سوف تنقسم إلى أربع
فئات وُضعت لها أبعاد مدروسة لتناسب كل مواطن

كافة المجموعات سوف تتم
برامطة الحاسب الإلكتروني

الرفع ٥٠٪ مقدماً
والباقى عند الإفرغ

بعد ٣ أشهر من الحجز

ويُقبل باب الحجز بعد

شهرين من الإعلان عن البيع

يمكن لأي مواطن

امتلاك أي عدد

من القطع في

التي المواطن

إنما كنت

نحن على موعد معك

قريباً

لمعرفة مكان الضاحية وتحديد تاريخ

الرفع في كافة مدن المملكة وخارجها لدى

الجهة التي سوف يتم الإعلان عنها ..

مع الطيب تمهيلات

سقااص

١ - مساحة ١٢٠٠ متر بمساحة ٢٠٠٠ ريال

٢ - ١٢٠٠ متر أو ما يزيد عنها بمساحة ٢٥,٦٢٥ ريال

١ - مساحة ١٢٠٠ متر بمساحة ٣٠,٧٥٠ ريال

٢ - ١٢٠٠ متر أو ما يزيد عنها بمساحة ٣٥,٨٧٥ ريال

١ - مساحة ١٢٠٠ متر بمساحة ٤١,٠٠٠ ريال

٢ - ١٢٠٠ متر أو ما يزيد عنها بمساحة ٤٦,١٢٥ ريال

١ - مساحة ١٢٠٠ متر بمساحة ٥١,٢٥٠ ريال

٢ - ١٢٠٠ متر أو ما يزيد عنها بمساحة ٦١,٥٠٠ ريال

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يسرّحى منه الاتصال مباشرة بمسقااص
على الهاتف رقم ٦٩٠٧٢٠ جدة
عند الإعلان عن البيع.

تسديد لكافة المواطنين .. وصحتى تم المساواة بين الجميع
جعلنا لكل مواطن رقم اتصال عند دفع مبلغ الحجز
المبدئي هورقم قطع في ضاحية وادي القمر
وسوف يتم توقيع عقد البيع واستلام
مباشرة في أية جهة يتم الدفع فيها
تخصيصاً أو بوكالة عن الغير.

سعارنا: خدمة كافة المواطنين بدون تمييز

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TELEX: 401570 ARANEWS SJ JEDDAH

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Ivory poachers decimate Uganda elephant herds

By Nick Worrall

KAMPALA — Ivory poachers have slaughtered most of the elephants in Uganda. In the 10 years of anarchy since Idi Amin grabbed power, the country's vast herd of 40,000 has been reduced to a mere 1,500.

The poaching has been made easier by the endless supply of military weapons. Groups of five and more elephants can be killed at a time with a few bursts from an automatic rifle.

"It came as an appalling shock to come here and discover what in human terms could only be described as genocide," says Dr. Iain Douglas-Hamilton, a British elephant expert who has just begun anti-poacher flights in a Cessna light aircraft.

Swooping low over the 1,500 square miles of Kibalega Falls National Park in northern Uganda, he has carried out the first comprehensive elephant survey of the region for four years. He has also counted elephants in Rwenzori Park in western Uganda, near the Mountains of the Moon.

"Dead elephants were seen scattered all over the park. They outnumbered the living in the ratio of 62 per cent dead to 38 per cent living," says his report on Rwenzori. "Many carcasses were found in groups of two to eight, suggesting that whole groups had been killed simultaneously."

The picture is also grim at Kibalega Falls, once the source of tourism revenue for Uganda exceeded only by coffee and cotton as an earner of foreign exchange. Of 14,000 elephants counted 10 years ago, less than 1,000 have survived. They cluster near the three lodges where park rangers have their headquarters.

On the south bank of the Nile, where 10 years ago 9,000 elephants could be counted, Dr. Douglas-Hamilton saw only 160.

The chief warden at Kibalega is Alfred Labongo, a tall, gruff Acholi from northern Uganda who narrowly escaped murder at the hands of Amin's killers in 1972.

"If the present rate of poaching continues at Kibalega Falls Park, the elephants here will not survive another six months," he says. "We have already lost all our rhinos, including the rare white rhinos. There were three left in the park last year and they have now been killed for their horns."

Many of the poachers are believed to have been soldiers in Amin's army. Armed with French G-3 automatic rifles, they usually keep to the southern section of the park, where until recently the rangers could not reach them because the Nile ferry had broken down.

At dawn they move into the herds, isolating

panic-stricken cows and their calves. According to Dr. Douglas-Hamilton, they then open fire from within a circle of milling animals, firing hundreds of rounds into the great grey bodies. Big as they are, the elephants have no chance. Baggy legs crumple and the trumpeting animals sink to the ground. Then comes the bloody removal of the tusks.

Another game warden, Richard Olango, showed me a pile of tusks captured by his rangers. They were pathetically small, evidence of the ruthlessness of the poachers and their greed for ivory, which prompts them to kill even calves.

There was also a clutch of G-3 rifles, taken from the poachers after fierce gunfights. "If you rangers meet up with poachers, there has to be a fight if the men have guns," said Olango. "So far we have killed about 60 poachers. They will never surrender if they are armed."

The 70 rangers at Kibalega have an enormous task which they are tackling with great dedication. "I have seen the rangers coming back after days stalking poachers on their hands and knees, their knees covered with sores from rocks and sharp grass, their clothes torn. But if they have captured a gun or a poacher they are jubilant. They all want to do the best they can," says Dr. Douglas-Hamilton.

The rangers are underpaid — sometimes waiting months for their money. They lack modern equipment. They have no proper uniforms or boots because Uganda's game parks have been starved of money since the tourists stopped coming during the Amin regime.

They have to walk miles through the bush because the park has only one working land-rover, donated by Frankfurt Zoological Society. Of three radio sets, only two are working. Patrols are often uncommunicative for days.

The Cessna is the new hope for an all-out drive against the poachers, partly because of Iain Douglas-Hamilton's fearless flying style. When 1 flew with him, never more than 100 feet above the trees, he would spot a poacher camp and then bank low over the grass huts, the Cessna's stall warning device screaming its alarm.

He learned to fly while researching elephant behaviour and movement at Tanzania's Lake Manyara National Park in the 1960s. Given reliable radio links with the ground and fast transport for the rangers, poachers could be rooted out and attacked swiftly. It would be the ultimate deterrent.

But, apart from small contributions from the World Wildlife Fund and Frankfurt and the little money Uganda has to spare, no one has come forward with the cash or equipment to make an all-out operation possible. Soon it will be too late. (OFNS)

'Thinking big' cripples Chinese modernization

By Jonathan Mirsky

LONDON—

A gigantic project in north China to divert water from west to east has been terminated. Described as useless and irrational, it is said to have wasted millions of man-hours and vast sums of money.

Xiyang county in Shanxi province is a corner of one of the country's historic famine areas, where less than 50 years ago millions of people starved to death. To produce higher yields of winter wheat and millet in the rain-short area, an irrigation network was evolved in 1958 'to transform heaven and earth.'

According to the *People's Daily*, the project resulted in a series of unforeseen — but not unforeseeable — shortfalls and catastrophes. These, it is alleged, exemplify the hitherto poor planning still hampering the nation's drive to modernize.

For agriculture, modernization means the double target of feeding a teeming population and underpinning investment in industry, which alone can lift China from being of the world's poorest countries.

The Xiyang county irrigation scheme began with the construction of five modest reservoirs. When little came from this effort, the county Party committee promulgated the slogan: "Think of something new, do something big."

So emerged the plan to 'divert water from the west to the east' by cutting canals and tunnels through mountains. The cost was ruinous. Each square foot of irrigated agricultural land in Xiyang county demanded five times more expenditure than in Shanxi province as a whole.

An additional drawback has been the desiccating of other dry areas in the province as the Xiyang waterways sucked away their badly needed water. The report says: "Some of the land now irrigated in the lower reaches of the river will become useless."

The Xiyang county cancellation is but one outcome of the national 1979 eight-character campaign of readjustment, restructuring, consolidation, and improvement, which has resulted in entire pro-

vinces reporting reductions and postponements in the Chinese discover that the grandiose goals envisaged after the death of Mao in 1976 are beyond their means.

Fundamental problems lie behind the Xiyang county difficulties. During the Cultural Revolution agricultural research in China, once one of the country's glories, fell on hard times.

The Chinese, who had developed and introduced fast-ripening rice before the West, allowed an entire generation of agronomists to languish charged with being elitist. An important interchange between scientists and peasants stopped dead.

The slogan, "Let politics take command," already heard in the late 1950s, meant that politically-oriented cadres, innocent of the agricultural wisdom inherent in every peasant, ordered the implementation of schemes doomed to fail.

"In the dry and delicate environment of north China, in which Xiyang county lies, millions of farmers were dragged into 'spontaneous' projects which have collapsed, flooded, salinated, or dried out."

Local people in Xiyang criticised the irrigation projects but, the reports allege, they were accused of 'opposing and questioning.' The *People's Daily* charges that 'interminable political movements, dampening peasant and cadre enthusiasm, resulted in an atmosphere of 'you make me suffer and I make you suffer. Everyone tries to make everyone else suffer and almost everyone does suffer.'

"We can no longer be stupid like this," the paper maintains. It points to the attacks on engineers and technicians, often by high-ranking officials "who knew nothing about science or technology." Those who demurred were named as 'plotters and cheaters.' Orders were whimsically issued and those who gave them were flattered and protected at higher and lower levels.

"If we pin our hopes of developing agricultural production on this kind of 'hard work,'" the *People's Daily* says, "there will never be any hope for China's agriculture." (OFNS)

One law for the rich

By Richard Thaxton

WASHINGTON —

A decision by the American Supreme Court to deny free abortions to poor women is likely to intensify the abortion issue in the presidential election campaign.

Defenders of the right to abortion fear the decision will add impetus to a powerful anti-abortion movement in the United States — impetus which could alter the make-up of Congress, affect the outcome of the presidential campaign, and ultimately make abortion illegal here as it was before 1973.

Such results are quite possible due to the growing

influence of the anti-abortion lobby. Calling itself the Pro-Life movement, this well-organized, intense and dedicated coalition of religious and conservative groups has instilled terror in the hearts of campaigning politicians who support abortion.

The Supreme Court voted five to four on Monday to uphold a law barring the use of federal funds for abortions under the Medicaid program of health care for the poor.

The ruling is not a reversal of the court's 1973 decision legalizing abortions: it means, simply, that if poor women cannot afford to exercise their right to an abortion, this is not the responsibility of the government, even when the abortion is "medically necessary."

The *New York Times* attacked the ruling as a "shocking double standard which perpetuates the legal fiction that poor women have 'choice' even if poverty prevents them from exercising it."

Dissenting Justice Thurgood Marshall predicted the decision would lead to the deaths of hundreds of women each year at the hands of "back alley bums" or as a result of self-induced abortions.

Anti-abortion leader Henry Hyde, a Republican congressman who drafted the law which the justices upheld, said the fight must now shift to the political campaign trail.

The movement's goal, he said, is to defeat pro-abortion and elect Pro-Life candidates in such numbers that a constitutional amendment barring abortion can be passed. Congress must approve such an amendment before it is sent to the states for ratification.

Thousands of anti-abortion workers are already on the hustings. The movement says it has targeted dozens of pro-abortion congressmen from both parties for defeat, including Democratic Senator George McGovern.

Aides of the senator, his party's 1972 presidential nominee, say he is lagging in the polls and could be defeated largely by the Pro-Lives, who have saturated South Dakota with leaflets accusing McGovern of "sanctioning murder."

The movement has rallied to the banner of anti-abortion presidential candidate Ronald Reagan, and is working actively against the re-election of President Carter, who supports the right to abortion.

White House aides admit the issue could hurt the president seriously among working-class Catholics, who traditionally vote Democrat. — (OFNS)

Saudi Arabian Press Review

Saturday's newspapers devoted considerable front page and editorial attention to the Islamic Foreign Ministers Conference in Amman. The ministers are discussing the situation inside occupied Arab territory and are concentrating on the issue of Jerusalem. Jordan's King Hussein opened the conference, and the papers played up his insistence that the elimination of Israeli occupation is the primary condition for a just peace.

Articles about Lebanon, Afghanistan, and Iraq also made the front pages of the Kingdom's papers. *Al-Jazirah* reported that Lebanese Phalangists want to form a Lebanese National Guard which they alone will command. A story on the heavy losses incurred upon the Soviets by Afghan tribal forces ran on *Al-Riyadh*'s front page. *Okaz* reported that Afghan President Bazar Karmal said the Soviet army would stay in Afghanistan. *Al-Yom* ran a page one story on why British MP Winston Churchill opposes the French sale of a nuclear reactor to Iraq.

Editorials mainly dealt with the Foreign Ministers conference. In general, they hoped it would propose practical ways of confronting the Israeli threat to Jerusalem and the other occupied territories. A "firm strategy" for the liberation of those territories should also be developed, the papers said.

Al-Riyadh condemned Zionism. It said the Israelis want to "distort every spiritual heritage not in conformity" with their own. Palestine is "an axis whose poles are capped by Arabism and Islam." *Al-Riyadh* said.

Al-Jazirah urged Arabs and Muslims to work together under the banner of Islam to free Jerusalem, the Al-Aqsa Mosque, and other Muslim sanctuaries. "Divine blessings will always be with us so long as we are on the right path," the paper said. In reference to the Knesset vote to incorporate Jerusalem into Israel as its capital, *Al-Jazirah* said the Jerusalem Liberation Committee has already alerted Muslims that the holy places there face "a grave threat" from Israel's policy of destroying Islam's holy places. The paper hoped the Amman conference would take steps towards Jerusalem's liberation.

Okaz said Arabs need a "clear Arab and Islamic strategy" to reach their goals. "The liberation of Jerusalem is our responsibility. It is also our responsibility to free Arab lands from Zionist occupation," *Okaz* said, and added that Israel is "the spearhead" of every anti-Arab plot.

Al-Medina said the conference is successfully presenting the Palestine issue before the world. It called upon Islamic states to intensify their efforts

to bring about diplomatic successes relating to Palestine.

Al-Bilad said the world sees the conference as "a fruitful gesture" in the struggle against Israel. Saudi Arabia supports Arabs living in Palestine and backs up their right "to establish a free state of their own," the paper said. It said it believed the conference would reaffirm those rights and boost diplomatic, economic, military, media efforts against Israeli plots.

The conference "will be considered a standard to measure the dynamic moves of Islamic states towards the containment of the problems now bedeviling them," *Al-Yom* said. The Islamic world cannot afford to remain silent over the holy city's occupation, it added. All of Islam is responsible for helping the Palestinians, and the conference must measure up to that responsibility, said *Al-Yom*.

Al-Nadwa pointed out that two consecutive conferences have been held in Amman, the first being the recent Arab Foreign Affairs and Economy Ministers meeting. This is "clear proof" that Arab Islamic issues are intertwined and must be dealt with unanimously with the utmost energy, *Al-Nadwa* said. It also called upon the ministers to propose practical steps towards the "salvation" of Jerusalem and Al-Aqsa Mosque from "Israeli sacrilege."

In a reference to Prince Saud Al-Faisal's speech at the Amman conference, *Al-Jazirah* said the Saudi Arabian delegation has played a successful role in closing the rifts inside the conference and raising hope for the return of Arab solidarity. The paper added that the kingdom had adopted a similar attitude during the Baghdad and Tunis summit conferences. It hoped that the Saudi Arabian role at the Amman conference would produce concrete results for the common good of all the Arabs.

In an editorial on the Amman conference, *Okaz* described the session of the Arab Social and Economic Council in Amman as a "session of challenges," stressing the Arab sense of responsibility in the face of Zionist challenges. The paper referred to Saudi Arabia's constructive role inside the conference and its commitment to unify Arab efforts, and added that Arab unanimity on the kingdom's policy gives it more confidence in its approach towards Arab unity, on crucial issues.

Writing on Saudi-American relations, *Al-Medina* said it is only the Jewish element that blocks mutual understanding. The paper added that several American Congressmen represent Zionist interests rather than their own national interests.

تدقيق من الأصل

Breaking Ramadan fast takes on special meaning in Mecca

JEDDAH — Fasting during Ramadan is one of the five pillars of Islam. The other four are: the statement of faith, prayers five times a day, Zakat—payment of money to the needy, and Hajj, the pilgrimage to Mecca. Depending on the phases of the moon, Ramadan begins 11 or 12 days earlier each successive year.

Ramadan is the ninth month of the Islamic lunar calendar, a month of fasting and devotional activities. Muslims all over the world are required to fast throughout the month of Ramadan. There are about 900 million Muslims all over the world. Muslims fast to fulfill a religious obligation and to earn the pleasure of Allah. It has also been reported that the Prophet Muhammad said:

"Anyone who fasts the month of Ramadan with good intention for the pleasure of Allah, his or her sins are wiped out" Hadith.

Muslims believe that Ramadan confers great blessings. The revelations of the Quran started during the month of Ramadan, and the Quran is considered to be a guide to mankind. Fasting during Ramadan is obligatory for every adult Muslim. It is stated in the Quran:

"O you who believe, fasting is ordained for you as it was ordained for those before you, so that you may remain conscious of God", Quran (2:3).

Islam is a social religion as well. In all of its practices it encourages a strong social life. One of the most important experiences of Ramadan, both in its social aspects and to the individual heart, is the communal fast-breaking in the mosque. Since the Holy Mosque of Mecca (Ka'aba) is the largest mosque in the Muslim world, with a capacity of over one million, most Meccans try to break their fast there.

People may buy the Arabian cardamon coffee or tea outside the Holy Mosque and take it in for fast-breaking each night. Such coffee-selling is an example of one of the seasonal businesses that are a part of Ramadan life.

Carpets have been laid in the Holy Mosque for the fast-breaking worshippers. Lines of pointed clay water jars are set in circles, surrounding the Ka'aba with color and the life-giving water from the well of Zamzam. Zamzam, a source of water venerated by Muslims, is a well within the Holy Mosque. Water carriers have the responsibility of filling the jars from Zamzam. Immediately when the Muezzin begins the call to prayers, all hands stretch forward for the dates, which are the

traditional food for the breaking of the fast. The Prophet Muhammad always broke his fast with dates. After consuming their dates, people may drink water or Arabian coffee.

The breaking of the fast is called Iftar. People may partake also of tea and various fruits. In the past, worshippers would bring various foods to eat within the Holy Mosque, but current rules require that mosque religious police strictly monitor foods brought in, banning any that might leave odors.

As Ramadan draws to a close, visitors increase in number. In the crowds, one may occasionally find visitors preparing light meals outside of the Holy Mosque. The Islamic virtues of hospitality and cleanliness are both particularly evident at this time. People entering the Holy Mosque without their own food and drink may be assured that their neighbors will gladly invite them to join them in their own fast-breaking. No left-over food will be taken home; any such food will be collected by young people who are poor or who will distribute it to the poor.

Normally, the time allotted to the Maghrib (sunset) prayer is one hour and 20 minutes. Hence, people perform the prayer immediately after the Adhan (the call to prayer). However, because of the fast-breaking during Ramadan, the performance of the prayer is delayed five to 10 minutes after the Adhan. After praying, people return home to their first meal. Likewise, there is a special delay in the Isha (night) prayer, which is delayed for half an hour during Ramadan.

The practice of fasting among Muslims follows a sequential daily pattern. The Muslim makes a verbal intention at any time the night before the next day of fasting, approximately as follows: "O God, I intend to fast for the coming day as part of the whole month of Ramadan. O God, help me to fulfill my duty to please you."

The Muslim may wake up about an hour before dawn for prayer (Tahajjud Salat, recommended but not obligatory). He performs ablutions (wudu), recites from the Quran and performs a supererogatory prayer, which produces physical, mental and spiritual fulfillment.

This may take from 15 to 30 minutes, depending on the individual's wish. Afterwards, the Muslims has a light pre-dawn meal, called Sahoor. Usually Muslims prefer moist foods high in protein and vitamins. Eggs, cheese, yogurt, milk, fresh or dehydrated fruits, vegetables and bread are among the foods which may be included in

break fast.

Eating a meal before dawn is considered to be a blessing to the individual. Hadith. The meal must be completed, however, before the first light of dawn, and Muslims must then totally abstain from food, drink, smoking, and sexual intercourse throughout the day until sunrise.

After dawn, but about one and one half hours before sunrise, Muslims perform their dawn prayers (Salatul Fajr). During the day, they pray twice, at noon (Salatul Zuhur) and in the late afternoon (Salatul Asr).

Immediately after sunset, they break their fast with liquids, such as water, milk, or juice, and dates taken in odd numbers, after saying: "O God, I have fasted for your pleasure. O God, accept my fast and reward me." This breaking of fast is called Iftar. Then the sunset prayer (Salatul Maghrib) is performed, after which dinner is eaten. It is recommended that the fasting person should not completely fill the stomach with food and liquids. A light walk is also recommended.

Special food of Ramadan
Meccan culture is cosmopolitan, its customs drawn from many Muslim societies,

hence, a great variety of foods have become associated with the celebration of Ramadan. Every Meccan family breaks their fast with dates following the custom of the Prophet. The markets are plentiful, with hundreds of varieties of dates. Some are mixed with almonds, walnuts, and sesame. While most are locally grown, others may be imported from countries such as Iraq.

Similar sweets, such as figs, prunes, and sheets of dried apricots, which are imported from Syria, are eaten. All kinds of sweet dishes, such as custard, haqlawa, rice pudding, creme caramel are popular. Kunafa, a sweet dish associated especially with Ramadan, is prepared from dough, shredded cheese, and caramelized sugar. It is either bought ready-made or partially prepared, and then baked by the housewife. Sambusak, an Indian dish, is commonly eaten. It is a fried meat pie, a triangular piece of dough filled with meat and onions and highly spiced. Worshippers often take it to the Holy Mosque to break their fast.

One of the most fascinating and colorful scenes in Ramadan is the preparation of sambusak and Kunafa. Ful mudammas, the famous Egyptian dish of small dark brown beans,

is eaten each night in every home. It is usually brought prepared. Lamb, goat, beef or camel is also prepared for the main meal. The main meal is usually begun with a light soup, the traditional soup of Mecca, is triple boiled with onions, bulghur and sometimes chick-peas.

Values of fasting.

Fasting is considered to be a training in controlling one's needs and desires, in restraining oneself from self-indulgence, and in deepening one's spiritual life. The Quran concisely states that fasting is prescribed for Muslims: "So that you may remain conscious of God" Quran (2:183).

Muslims also fast to improve their health, as the Prophet Muhammad said: "If you fast you will have better health", and also, "Eat less, you will be healthier". (Hadith.) The hunger which Muslims experience while fasting also enables them to appreciate the hunger of the poor and the needy. The Islamic requirement of fasting is not new. It is prescribed in the Old and New Testaments. Even the Quran clearly states that this type of practice is not new.

Moreover, Muslims believe that God pre-

scribed different types of fasting for different religious groups. At the same time, they believe that it is immaterial to God how each group fasts, as long as they attain his pleasure, and acquire self-discipline and self-evaluation.

Muslims are encouraged to fast six days in the 10th Islamic month Shawwal, the month following Ramadan, after enjoying the least of fast-breaking (Eid-ul-Fitr) during the first three days after Ramadan. According to the Quran (6: 60) one act is equal to 10, hence, a 30 day fast during Ramadan plus a six-day period in Shawwal makes 36 days, equal in merit to fasting 360 days.



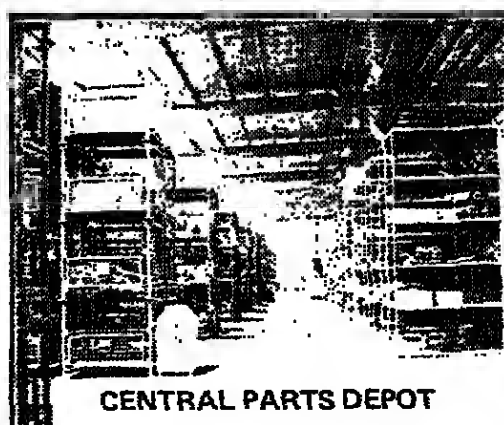
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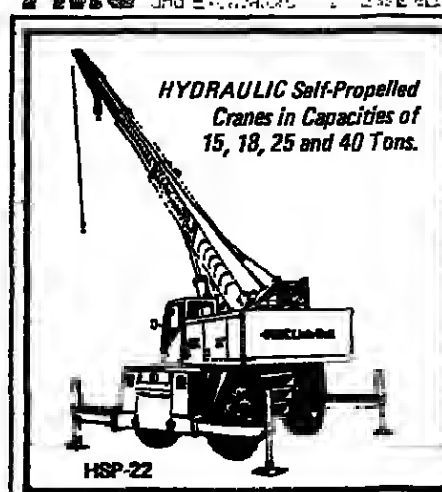
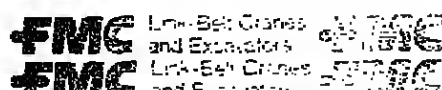
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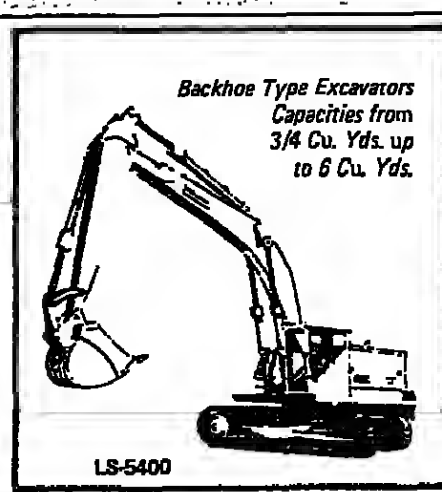
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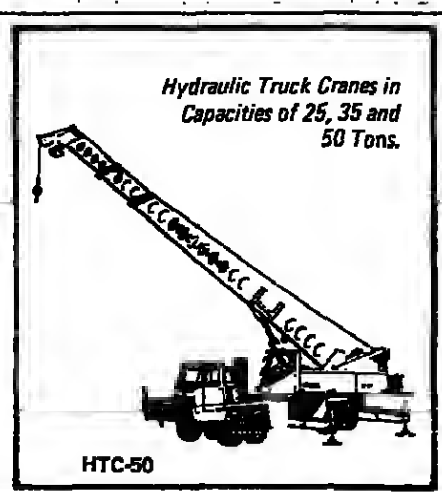
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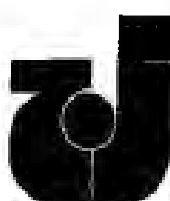
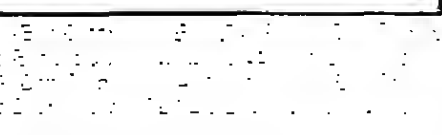
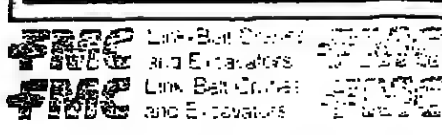
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In Northwest Pakistan

A visit to the headquarters of Afghanistan's Islamic resistance fighters

By Shahid Orakzai

PESHAWAR, Pakistan — Turbaned Afghans queued up at the entrance of the fortress like building in a suburb of Peshawar, capital of Pakistan's Northwest frontier province.

I was politely stopped as I tried to bypass the queue. "A guest please." The Afghan guard with a bayoneted Kalashnikov rifle presented me to his colleague, who was busy conducting body searches of all visitors before allowing them inside.

"Journalist," I identified myself, in an attempt to wash the surprise from their faces caused by the sight of an unusual visitor.

The body search was more thorough than that conducted at airports for boarding passengers. After the search, which also covered my camera bag, I was finally allowed inside the building which houses the headquarters of the most effective Islamic guerrilla group fighting the Marxist Kabul government, the Hezb-e-Islami-Afghanistan (Islamic party of Afghanistan).

Inside the building, an air of discipline prevailed, something visitors may not expect from this backward Central Asian nation. The tribal people of this hilly, landlocked huffer state have been viewed as citizens of the backyard of the globe for decades.

In spite of their bitter experiences, the fighters looked composed and confident. This is the first time in centuries that the snow covered peaks of the Hindu Kush have seen Afghans deserting their country in the face of an attack by an alien army. Their national ego is hurt, but their eyes still haven't lost their shine. Faith in a final victory over the enemy can be read in their eyes.

Outside the headquarters, the fighters squatted in groups, exchanging experiences and problems. "The fighting in Kunar (one of the most troubled Afghan provinces) was the worst I have ever participated in," I overheard one young Afghan say to his colleagues.

"They (the Russians) are really cowards. They have given so many arms to each of their soldiers that they literally cannot walk," he said.

"They carry a Kalashnikov, a machine (sub-machine) gun, a pistol, rockets, grenades and at least a hundred bullets. They looked like tired and overloaded donkeys who would keep away from slopes. But the air strikes were terrible. My God, if you had seen that bombing, the rest of the fighting would seem to be a joke."

"That means it must have been like the bombing in Zadrin", an aged fighter said, interrupting the young guerrilla, and I could see that it was now his turn to give details.

Every morning hundreds of Afghans converge on this headquarters from various Afghan provinces, refugee camps scattered over Pakistan's Northwest frontier and the Baluchistan provinces bordering Afghanistan.



AFGHAN DESERTERS: This Afghan army platoon deserted to join the mujahideen freedom fighting forces, bringing along their arms and a medium howitzer. Afghanistan's army has been decimated by desertions since the arrival of Soviet forces in December, 1979.

They come for a variety of reasons. They bring the latest battle reports, signed by sector commanders and convey news of needed reinforcements, food and ammunition shortages, medical assistance and other problems in refugee camps.

The headquarters functions as the second line of defense. Reorganization has transformed these retreating Afghan tribesmen into an effective military machine capable of embarrassing an expansionist superpower. The fighters have not only surprised the Russians in combat, but also their Western supporters who expected resistance to collapse soon after the Soviets moved their tank columns in to hold the country under their thumb.

Organizing a primitive tribal society for scientific guerrilla warfare in the last decades of the 20th century has been a big challenge, one that could have been accepted only by the Hezb-e-Islami. The party sprang from the campus of Kabul University to counter the growing Communist influence in the intelligentsia during the regime of the exiled monarch Zahir Shah. University professors and devoted Islamic students, equipped with both a knowledge of the modern world and rich Islamic and Afghan cultural heritage, formed the hard core of Hezb-e-Islami during a time

of growing political dissent in Afghanistan.

A number of party leaders were either jailed or killed by the government of King Zahir Shah and his cousin Sardar Mohammad Daud, who overthrew the king in a Russian supported coup d'etat in July, 1973. The party's present chief Gulbadeen Hekmatyar, served a jail term of one and a half years before going to the mountains to organize militant resistance to the regime.

A student of the engineering faculty, Hekmatyar had to abandon his studies after the government charged him with the murder of former Planning Minister, Ali Ahmed Khorum. Hekmatyar's photograph was distributed all over the country as part of a campaign to arrest him, and a price was offered for his head.

A resident of district Imam Sahib in northern Kunduz Province, bordering the Soviet Union, young Hekmatyar had to run in the opposite direction, towards Pakistan, for refuge. Security forces chased him all over the country. An 18-month compulsory military training period in Kabul's military school near Pull-e-Sokhta (the burnt bridge) during his college education helped Hekmatyar in organizing the military struggle against Sardar Daud's pro-Moscow government. The puppet Communist regimes which overtook

in quick succession through bloody coups opened a new chapter in Afghan history for Hekmatyar.

The 31-year-old Hekmatyar has since been guiding the Islamic movement in his country both as secretary-general and president of his party.

The headquarters of his party is a reflection of his organizational capabilities. It houses the offices of the seven party committees which conduct party affairs in various sectors. An executive committee composed of the heads of these seven committees functions as the executive body of the party.

Hekmatyar heads the Political Committee, with Dr. Abdul Qadeer as secretary general. Both represented the party during recent meeting with the three-member Islamic Conference Committee in Switzerland.

The Military Committee, which conducts operations against the Soviet-backed Kabul government, is headed by the Deputy Chief, Qazi Mohammad Amin, who vacated the post of party chairman after an election held in December of 1978.

While the Finance Committee looks after financial problems, the Management and Invitation Committee conducts day-to-day administration and party recruitment.

Unlike some Islamic groups based in Paki-

stan, who normally welcome any Afghan without going into his credentials, the Hezb-e-Islami has chosen a more complicated process for inducting new members into various party cadres. Such precautions are aimed at checking agents of the Communist Afghan government who cross the border as Afghan refugees. According to Hezb-e-Islami leaders, such elements have already sneaked into some Islamic parties to sabotage their efforts.

In spite of these entry rules, Hezb is still the most popular party among the Afghan refugees in Pakistan.

The party has an intelligence wing working under the name of the Communication Committee to counter the activities of AGSA, the Afghan Intelligence Organization.

A Justice Committee of the party is entrusted with the task of establishing revolutionary Islamic courts in all liberated territories to sort out feuds and differences.

The Cultural Committee, which looks after publicity affairs, Committee General-Secretary Mohammad Saeed explained its functions. The committee runs two mobile radio transmitters, one of them out of order at present. The committee publishes nine regular party publications including the daily "Shahadat", along with weekly, fortnightly and monthly magazines in Arabic, Persian, Pushto, Urdu and English. These are smuggled into Afghanistan for mass distribution.

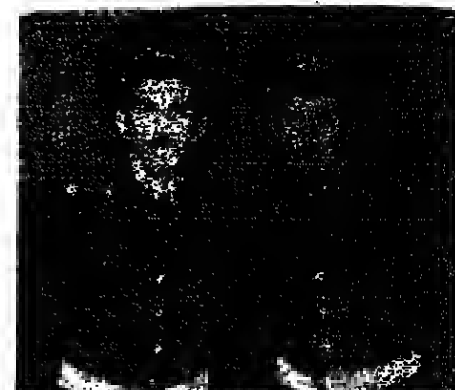
The latest addition to the long list of party publications is a clandestine newspaper published by the party's student wing from Kabul University. The paper has been named "Khawab-e-Shaheed" (martyr sisters) after the female students who were killed during recent demonstrations in the Afghan capital. At the committee's office, where walls are covered with battle maps, pictures of fighting, posters inscribed with Quranic verses and portraits of the late Pakistani scholar Syed Ahul Maudoodi, I was shown a copy of the Kabul newspaper, the only copy smuggled across the border.

In Dari language (Afghan Persian), the paper mentioned the slogans raised by the female students who inspired mass protests in Kabul:

"You do not have the weapons, but we do have Eiman (faith).
You do not have the Kalashnikov, but we do have the Quran."

A section of the headquarters has been converted into a mosque. The day begins here with Fajr prayers and continues through Isha.

The headquarters has its own telephone exchange, recovered from fleeing Afghan troops. Military telephone receiving sets are visible in the offices of various committees, a symbol of booty seized from government troops. Unexploded bombs, rockets and splinters add to the decoration of various commi-



SOVIET CAPTIVES: These Russian officers were captured in Afghanistan by freedom fighters.

tee offices.

In addition to the headquarters, the party maintains a dozen provincial offices in Peshawar to look after refugees.

The health department runs its own hospitals for injured mujahideens and ailing refugees who are not accustomed to summer heat. Medical assistance is also provided to refugees by the party's mobile dispensaries that visit the refugee camps.



FREEDOM FIGHTERS: These mujahideen fighters pose in front of a downed Russian helicopter. They hold pictures of their leader, Gulbadeen Hekmatyar.

To counter the propaganda of some rival Islamic groups who label the Hezb as a youth group having no regard for religious scholars, the party has established a special wing for Ulama which advises the party high command on religious affairs. Sheikh Ul-Hadith Maulana Tarakhel heads the Ulama wing.

The party's student wing has been the most important instrument behind the growing urban uprisings in Kabul and other major cities.

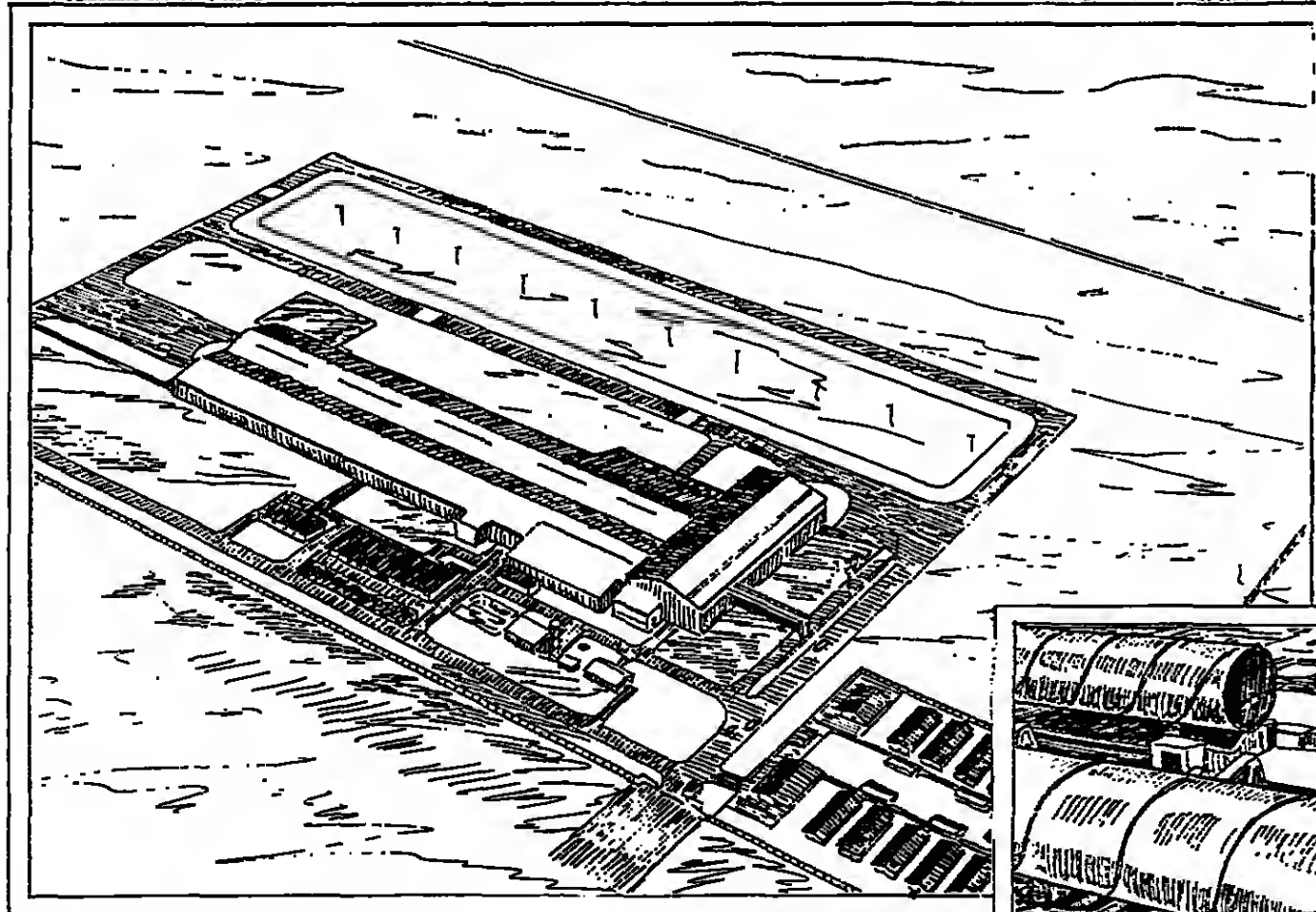
Showing me around the headquarters, secretary of the Cultural Committee, Mohammad Saeed said the headquarters, moved to its present location eight months ago. "May be we have to shift again, I pray that we should shift to Kabul", he said.

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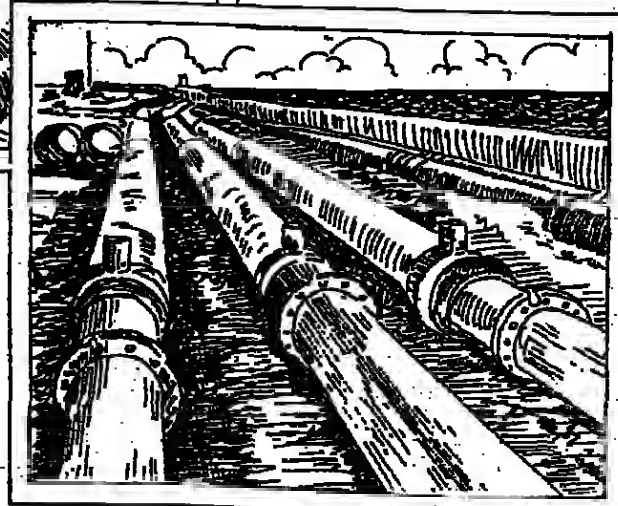
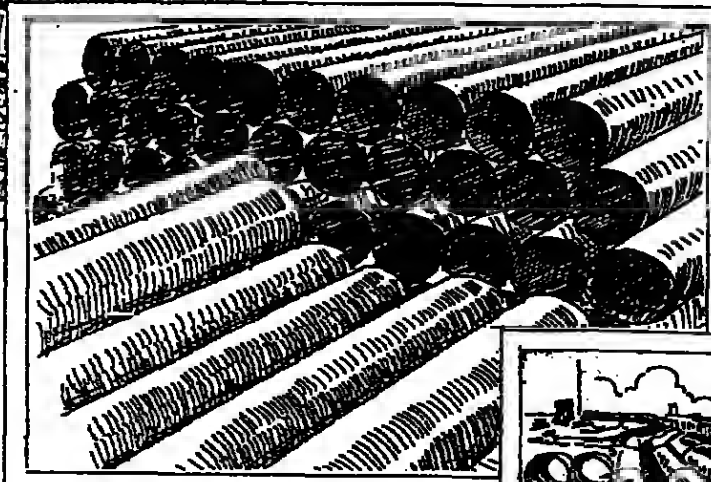
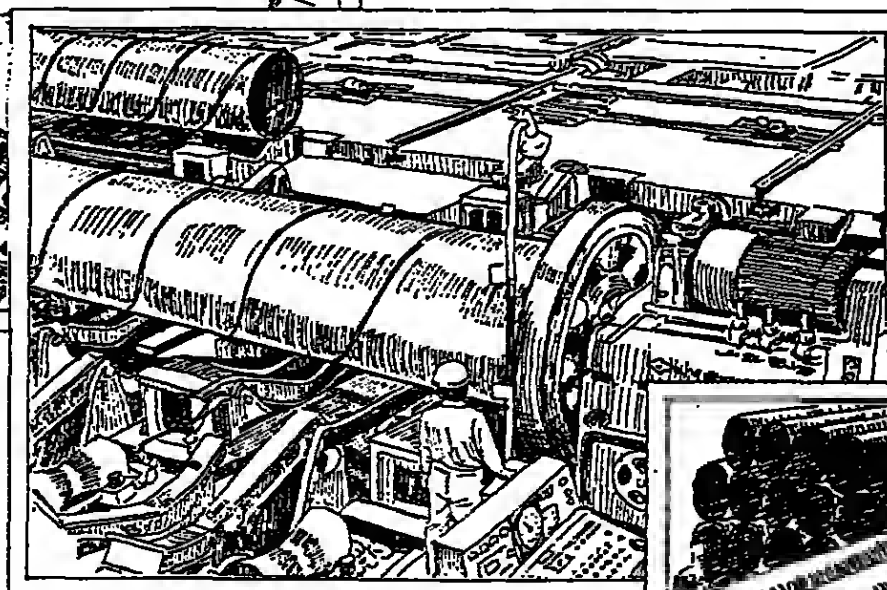
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Petro-Canada aiding Alberta

Canada sees threat in oil firm

By Dave Kaiser
Houston Bureau

HOUSTON, July 12 — A \$2.6 billion plan to provide 450 million cubic feet of natural gas to the United States by 1985 announced last week by Alberta's Petro-Canada has government officials in Ottawa worried because they feel the project could threaten their centralized form of government.

The "Arctic Pilot Project" is only one in a string of programs sponsored by Petro-Canada which have come under fire in recent years. Alberta's efforts to establish financial independence, while diversifying the proceeds of oil sales in other provinces have worried officials in Ottawa since the development of the "Heritage Savings Trust Fund" in 1976 by Premier Peter Lougheed.

Petro-Canada's plans to begin shipping natural gas resources from Melville Island in the Northwest Territories involve the shipment of Arctic gas special ice-breaking tanker to terminals in either Quebec or Nova Scotia. The gas would stay in Canada, but the surplus would allow increased supplies for shipment to the U.S.

Government officials in Ottawa were incensed with the success of the Heritage Fund when its funding was only millions of dollars; the latest available data on the fund indicates that its assets now are approaching \$7 billion due to the use of both short-term and long-range planning used by an investment committee which is determined to insure the longevity of the fund and its goals.

The committee has been using the pro-

ceeds from its petrodollars to encourage a wide range of money-making and developmental projects which promise to help the fund and at the same time help Alberta's economy grow. They describe the fund as an unbeatable way to encourage new business development and at the same time cushion the effect of declining energy resources.

Ottawa officials, at the same time, view the fund as a threat and feel that the latest plan will provide Petro-Canada with an even larger working capital.

The fund also encourages foreign investors to enter into joint ventures in Alberta and obtain loans funded from petro-dollars. Other loans are provided for public utilities, housing, farmers and small business and even loans to other provinces. More than 30 per cent of Alberta's annual energy revenues go directly into the fund, in fact, Alberta's oil reserves provide more than 90 per cent of the petroleum products used in all of Canada.

The founder of the fund, Peter Lougheed, was viewed by his constituents in a recent election as an unbeatable opponent, due to his portrayal as the founder of the Heritage Trust and its keeper.

On numerous occasions recently, representatives of the Alberta government have visited Saudi Arabia to look at Five-Year Development Plan and to use some of this knowledge to amend their own plans.

The Arctic project involves Petro-Canada, three other Canadian companies and the Canadian affiliates of four U.S. oil firms. Half of the gas produced would be provided to

Tenneco's Tennessee Gas Pipeline Co., with 16.67 per cent going to Texas Eastern Transmission Corp., the Northern Natural Gas Co. division of InterNorth, Inc., and Columbia Gas System Inc.'s Columbia Gas Transmission Corp.

One of the best publicized methods used by the Alberta Heritage Fund to insure future productivity is the "Synchrude Project" located about 40 kilometers north of Fort McMurray. The joint venture, of which the Heritage Fund owns 10 per cent (\$225.9 million), produced 6.9 million barrels of synthetic crude oil in the 1978-79 fiscal year. In the same period, the four draglines operating at the project mined 12.7 million bank cubic meters of oil sand and the four bucketwheel reclaimers produced 23.8 million tons of oil sand resulting in 10.9 million barrels of bitumen which was extracted from the oil sand by March, 1979.

As of early 1979, Synchrude had a total staff of 3,753, 52 per cent of whom were from Alberta and 45 per cent from other parts of Canada.

Without plans for the "Arctic Pilot Project", the Heritage Fund is predicted to contain about \$10 billion by 1981. It is expected to increase every year for the next decade. Government officials in Ottawa could have something to worry about if they don't soon accept the fund because Lougheed has created a plan in which he hopes to turn Alberta into a financial and "brain center" of Canada and it appears he has already traveled a lot of the way toward that goal.

Worldwide demand slumps

Steel price-cutting worries EEC commission

BRUSSELS, July 12 (R) — Savage price-cutting by steel producers desperate to sell to shrinking markets is threatening to bring down the European Community's steel policy, EEC officials fear.

The EEC commission officials charged with enforcing the policy, which is designed to safeguard the European steel industry, believe they may soon have to abandon its last remaining minimum price requirements. The policy was set up in 1977 after falling demand and cheap imports threatened the future of some European producers. It originally included voluntary sales ceilings and a series of minimum prices for different types of steel.

But the Common Market producers, which employ a total of 670,000 workers, are again facing slumping demand, particularly from the car industry, because of world recession. In what EEC Industry Commissioner Etienne Davignon described as a breakdown in solidarity, many steel firms have exceeded their agreed sales ceilings. And they have also

their prices below minimum levels to obtain orders.

Despite the decline in demand, EEC steel producers have not reduced output since the beginning of the year. Minimum enforceable prices for two major products, merchant steel bars and reinforced bars, were also suspended last year.

Now the minimum price for hot rolled coils, from which the basic steel products for the car industry are derived, may also be lifted, officials say. Some member states and producers have pressed for this minimum price to be removed, and their plan will be reviewed by Community foreign ministers and the commission, the Market's executive body, on July 22.

"When the Market is severely weakening, it is difficult to maintain the prices," an official said. However, Viscount Davignon has said the breakdown in producer solidarity could recreate the situation of 1975 to 1977,

when some producers faced severe financial difficulties.

The EEC steel policy was designed to encourage a more modern and streamlined industry by ensuring enough profit for investment, research into products suited for high technology and to cover any necessary cuts in output.

Other producers such as the Japanese have altered their steel industry to serve the new high technology market. The latter is likely to have greater growth than the market for traditional industrial goods.

European producers have been hit in particular by a sharp drop in orders from the United States. The U.S. Steel Corporation has lodged suits with U.S. authorities alleging that European producers have been dumping steel at low prices in the United States. The uncertainties following these suits are likely to lead to a reduction in EEC exports to the U.S. in the third quarter this year, the commission believes.

Extra eggs sent to Saudi Arabia

For U.S. egg ranchers, summer is no 'yolk'

LOS ANGELES — For egg-loving consumers, the three months following the Easter egg-rolling season are usually good times. Because overall egg consumption tails off, supermarket prices are lowered and bargains abound.

But for California egg ranchers, the three months are usually the pits. When egg consumption and prices are down, so are profits.

The typically cyclical industry is deep in an overproduction phase, they say. And the resultant egg glut — coming at the worst time of the year — is hatching a flock of problems.

Egg prices paid to producers have plummeted

more than usual since mid-March. Egg farmers are now worried that they won't be able to recover their losses during the rest of the year. Accordingly, some are slaughtering hens to lower their flock sizes and feed costs.

In an effort to reduce the oversupply, California egg ranchers have been seeking, and getting, more export business to countries such as Saudi Arabia. But this has not entirely been a blessing, some say.

The exports temporarily boosted prices on the west coast, thereby attracting some mid-west and southeast producers to market their eggs in traditionally western markets such as

Phoenix and Denver, say agricultural analysts at Los Angeles-based Security Pacific National Bank.

Egg farmers in California — the nation's No. 1 egg producing state with about 13 per cent of total U.S. output — say they have already lost significant market shares in these places over the past three or four years.

Exports of several million eggs since January to Saudi Arabia and other Mideast buyers have helped divert some surplus eggs, producers say. Middle Easterners have been buying from U.S. producers this year because they have offered lower prices than European competitors.

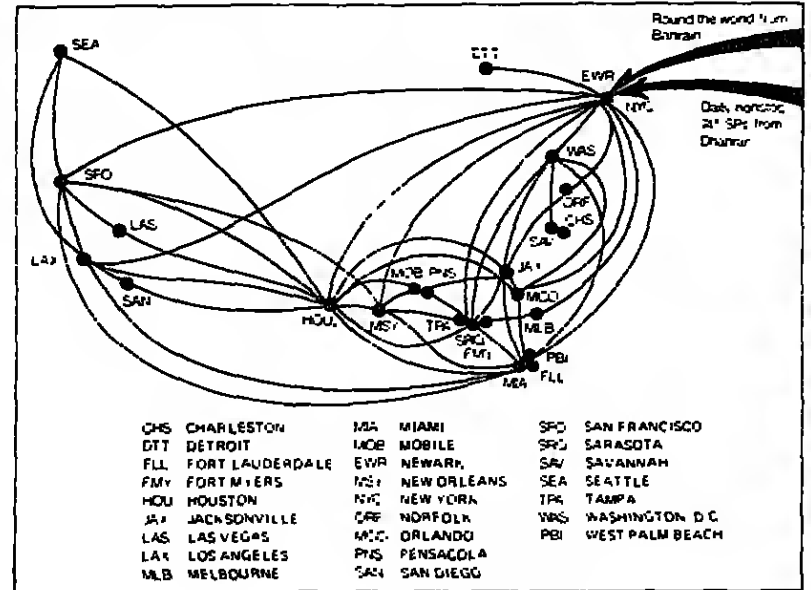
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U.S. oil imports fall 25% in July

Foreign Exchange Rates

The House version of the incentive was the

The Ben Nevis well was Mobil's second major discovery in the area. Mobil recently reported that its Hibernalia well, northwest of the Ben Nevis discovery, produced more than 3,108 barrels of oil a day during tests. The oil company, which holds a 56 per cent interest in the Ben Nevis well, said it plans to use high-pressure equipment for extra drilling at the site.

Department of the Treasury estimated that by 1985, some 507,000 barrels of oil per day will be shifted from the highest tax bracket to the lowest tax bracket as an "incentive" for tertiary projects that would have been undertaken anyway. With the tax rate difference conservatively calculated at \$12 a barrel, the incentive will be worth \$6 million per day, or \$2.1 billion a year.

Some tertiary projects, however, clearly are not economical at today's oil prices. It is those projects that the incentive is designed to encourage. But no one knows how many otherwise unprofitable projects will now be attractive because of the incentive.

Mobil Corporation, Atlantic Richfield Corporation and Gulf Oil Corporation filed a suit in the U.S. District Court in Syracuse, New York, describing as unconstitutional a section of the tax barring oil companies from passing on their added costs to consumers under New York's gross receipts tax.

The gross receipts tax, which became law last month, is expected to raise about \$235 million for the state from oil-company revenues. Mobil said the section of the law was a form of price regulation and conflicted with federal law, which gives the U.S. government jurisdiction over the regulation of petroleum product prices.

Wheat crop in U.S. said to be record

The Department reported Soviet grain production between 200 and 225 million tons in 1980, compared with last month's forecast of 190 to 220 million tons. It said Soviet crop production was likely to recover from last year's unusually poor harvest of 179 million tons, but not enough to reach Moscow's target of 235 million tons.

The report predicted that the Soviets would import 30 million tons of grain from various nations in the 12-month period that began in July, only slightly lower than the record set in the previous year. "Despite current good crop prospects, imports are expected to remain relatively high as the Soviets attempt to rebuild seriously depleted stocks,"

The report forecast world grain production in the current crop season at 1,580 million tons, matching the record of two years ago. For wheat, production will rise in the United States, the Soviet Union, western and eastern Europe, and parts of the Middle East and Asia, but smaller wheat crops are expected in China, India and Australia.

Rice crop conditions are generally good throughout the world, with production recovering in the big rice-growing countries of India and Thailand, the report said.

The Kremlin needs a good crop this year to help offset the U.S. grain trade restrictions imposed in January after the Soviet military intervention in - Afghanistan. The report noted that the growth in Soviet livestock animals and poultry from January through May was the lowest in seven years, mainly due to the embargo 'and last year's weather-damaged crop.

Howard Hjort, the Department's chief economist, told a press conference that the forecasts were based on field conditions on July 1.

Brokerage stocks bullish

Merrill Lynch, the industry giant, traded as low as 15½ last year. This past Wednesday, it reached a four-year high of 26 7/8. Shearson traded at 40, a record high, up from less than 15 two years ago. Dean Witter Reynolds hit 17 1/2, up from 10 1/2 earlier this year, and E.F. Edwards reached 19%, an all-time high. E.F. Hutton group, meanwhile, has doubled in the past year.

Second-quarter reports from the industry are due to begin coming in within the next few days. The Wall Street letter, an industry newsletter, quoted sources as saying Merrill Lynch will probably post record profits of

The New York Stock Exchange Composite Index rose .38 to 67.45. At the American Stock Exchange, the Market Value Index reached an all-time high of 309.89 on Monday, but slipped back to 306.60 by Friday, up .24 for the week. In the second quarter, NYSE volume averaged just under 40 million shares a day, continuing what is all but certain to be the exchange's busiest year ever.

Volume trends are important to most brokers' bottom line, since commissions from buying and selling of securities accounts for about 45 per cent of total industry revenues, by the estimate of the Value Line Investment Survey.

Another major plus cited by Value Line in its just-issued quarterly look at the industry: The steep decline in interest rates since early this year, and the accompanying revival of financing activity in the bond market.

Prime down ¼%, stocks rise

NEW YORK, July 12—Stock prices reacting to citibank announced lower prime rate at 11 1/4 per cent from 11 1/2 per cent effective Friday recovered from a negative opening. Prices drifted following the recovery and sported renewed strength in the last half hour of trading. Closing Averages: DJIA 393.13 up 5.21, DJTA 291.52 up 1.48, DJUA 114.71 up .07, DJCA 325.20 up 1.43, Volume 384,420 million, AMEX 306.60 up 2.79. Late

Most Active: Mobil up 2 3/4 to 76 1/4, Lear Pet.unch at 29 1/2, Louisiana Land and Expl. up 1 1/4, Gulf Oil up 2 to 45, US Air up 1/2 to 14 1/4, Atlantic Richfield up 1 7/8 to 48, Mill. So. Util. off 1/2 to 13, OTC Tenaco dn 1/2 to 37.

Most groups closed higher while others not higher mixed. Spot changes. Revlon up $\frac{7}{8}$ to 48 $\frac{1}{2}$, Natl. Med. Care up $\frac{1}{2}$ to 33 $\frac{1}{2}$, IBM up $\frac{1}{2}$ to 62 $\frac{1}{2}$, Tektronix down $\frac{1}{2}$ to 57 $\frac{1}{2}$, Natl. Semi up $\frac{1}{2}$ to 27 $\frac{1}{2}$, Dayton Hudson up 1 59 46 $\frac{1}{2}$, Allied Chem. up $\frac{1}{2}$ to 49 $\frac{1}{2}$, F. Howard Paper off $\frac{1}{2}$ to 46 $\frac{1}{2}$, Lone Star up $\frac{1}{2}$ to 30 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ingersoll Rand up $\frac{1}{2}$ to 56 $\frac{1}{2}$, Ind. up $\frac{1}{2}$ to 58 $\frac{1}{2}$, Int. Ohio up $\frac{1}{2}$ to 49 $\frac{1}{2}$, Halliburton up $\frac{1}{2}$ to 110 $\frac{1}{2}$, Schlumberger up $\frac{1}{2}$ to 118 $\frac{1}{2}$, Raytheon up 1 to 78 $\frac{1}{2}$, Southern Rad. up 1 to 66 $\frac{1}{2}$, GE up 1 to 53 $\frac{1}{2}$, St. Joe Minerals up $\frac{1}{2}$ to 51 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Supplied by the
Courtesy of
Merrill Lynch Intl. & Co.
Baltimore

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Air Force Command	Supply of a telephone exchange at Prince Fahd Air Base in Taif		500	July 13
Directorate of Girls' Colleges	Supply of school furniture	3	100	July 13
" " "	Supply of office furniture	4	100	July 19
" " "	Supply of bedroom sets	4	100	July 26
" " "	Supply of electrical gadgets	6	100	Aug. 2
" " "	Supply of stationary	8	100	Sept. 6
Municipality of Medina	Construction of lavatories at Abar Ali	4	1500	July 20
" " "	Undertaking the lighting project, in replacement of	5	200	July 20

<u>VESSEL'S NAME</u>	<u>VOY</u>	<u>CARGO</u>	<u>ARR/ETA</u>	<u>DEP/ETD</u>
REICHENFELS	ROA-44	CON/RO	13-7-80	14-7-80
DOLLY SKOU	0320H	GEN.	20-7-80	23-7-80
HOHENFELS	0321H	GEN.	23-7-80	25-7-80
RAUENFELS	0195H	CON/RO	25-7-80	26-7-80

**Rauenfels will also load RORO Containerised cargo for
TILBURY, BREMERHAVEN and ANTWERP**

Consignees are requested to collect their delivery orders.
Agents: Haji Abdullah Alireza & Co. Ltd.
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 Telex: 681008 RAJALRIE.

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING:

Berth	Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Arrival
1A	Foss Dunkerque	Fayot	Ro Ro Units	12/7/80
	Cos. Helsing	Abdallah	Gen./Plywood/Steel Pipes	10/7/80
16	Ane Del Mar	H.S.S.C.	Containers	12/7/80
18	Achilleus	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	3/7/80
25	Petrick Vieieux	Algezdah	Cement/General	10/7/80
27	Philippa	Dedsee	Contrs/Gypsum/Foodstuffs Containers	7/7/80 7/7/80
36	Asean Nations	Alsabah	General/Copper Tubing	11/7/80
38	Septimus	S.C.S.A.	Dural/Sesame Seeds	10/7/80
39	Notos	SSMSC	Raafar	7/7/80
40	Mykonos	M.T.A.	Steel/General	7/7/80
44	Mykonos	Alnapa		

2 RECENT ARRIVALS

Tizi M'ili	O.C.E.	Reefer	117/80
Scirocco Universal	Star		
Fosse Dunkerque	Fayoz	Containers/RoRo Units	"
An Hsing	O.C.E.	To Load Empty Containers	"
Septimus	S.C.S.A.	Gen./Copper Tubing	"
Ana Del Mer	H.S.S.C.	Containers	127/80
Barber Tobia	Barber	General/Comrs.	"
Saint Serven	Sindi	RO Ro Units	"
Asseleimah	El Hwari	Tiles	"
United Reefer	O.C.E.	Reefer	"
Oranka Bay	Samsco	Containers	"

**DAMMAM PORT MANAGEMENT,
DAMMAM
SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS
OF 29-8-1400/12-7-1980—CHANGES
PAST 48 HOURS**

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING:

Berth	Vessel	Agents	Cargo	Arrival
3	Emellin	Gosaibi	General	11-7-80
5	Quillie Maersk	Kenoco	General	12-7-80
6	Franky	Barber	General	12-7-80
9	Mejed	AET	Loading Urea	11-7-80
10	Finn Sailor	SMC	Gen/Cornts	12-7-80
11	Poseidon	Gosaibi	Barlay in Bags	5-7-80
12	Milos Island	Kenpo	Gen./Rice	9-7-80
16	Asia Samho	Gulf	Gen./Steel/Cement	5-7-80
18	Eastern Sege	UEP	General	9-7-80
20	New Excellence	Gosaibi	Cement in Bage	3-7-80
21	Tsukubasan Meru (DB)	AET	Bulk Cement	24-6-80
23	Nedlloyd Rotterdam	Kenoco	Const/Rolling Stock	12-7-80
25	Hellenic Valor	Gulf	Const/Gen	1-7-80
	(M3)	SMR	Bulk Cement	2-7-80

saudia
INTRODUCES DAILY FLIGHTS
BY F.28 JET TO AND FROM
HAFUF AND GASSIM
ALSO TWICE A WEEK TO HAIL

(EFFECTIVE JULY 1st 1980)

For reservation and re-confirmation call us at: Riyadh tel.4033333 Dhahran tel 8642000
or contact your nearest travel agency.

DAY* 1 MONDAY 2 TUESDAY 3 WEDNESDAY 4 THURSDAY
5 FRIDAY 6 SATURDAY 7 SUNDAY

saudia
SAUDI ARABIAN AIRLINES

RIYADH TO GASSIM	*1,2,3,4,5,6,7	DEP	1140
		ARR	1230
	3,5,7	DEP	1430
		ARR	1520
GASSIM TO RIYADH	2,4	DEP	1430
		ARR	1520
	3,5,7	DEP	1885
		ARR	1855
RIYADH TO HAIL	2,4	DEP	1935
		ARR	2025
	1,6	DEP	1430
		ARR	1540
HAIL TO RIYADH	1,6	DEP	2010
		ARR	2120

DAY* 1 MONDAY 2 TUESDAY 3 WEDNESDAY
4 THURSDAY 5 FRIDAY 6 SATURDAY 7 SUNDAY

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International Finance
International Bourse, Commodities, Money and Exchange Rates

ABT 

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Al Khobar: Tel. 86 45351 - 86 44848
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International Share Information المعلومات الدولية

[illegible]

Amcol	27%	26%	Ampco	1.73	1.45
Arco	32%	52	Ampco E.S.	2.70	2.60
Arco Ind.	25%	24%	ANS	1.72	1.72
Arco Oil	33%	33%	Ansett	2.20	1.78
W.M. Corp.	14%	13%	ANZ Bank	UNO	UNO
Avalon	41%	41%	Ashland	2.50	2.70
Century Fox	37%	37%	Associated M.	2.55	2.55
C.L. Inc.	19%	19%	Bank NSW	2.84	2.90
Chemical	62%	62%	BHP	14.50	14.95
Com Camp	42%	43%	BHP Ind.	1.90	1.90
Com Carbide	44%	43%	Boulevard	2.50	2.60
Com Oil California	56	55%	Bundaberg	3.85	3.90
			Carlton United	1.80	1.80

North Pacific Corp.	44%	44%	CBA	2.85	2.85
royal	3%	3%	Central	67.00	68.00
ated Brands	131%	131%	Central Northern	12.00	12.00
Gypsum	3%	3%	CMP	3.10	3.04
Must	61%	61%	Coles	1.98	1.98
Steel	20%	20%	Cons. Steel	5.80	5.70
Tobacco	33%	33%	Cons. Gold	(NT)	7.40
Technologies	44%	43%	CSA	5.38	5.34
ero Enr.	23%	23%	CRA	7.20	7.20

Johnson Corp.	19%	20%	DuPont	0.77	0.50
Johnson & Johnson	35%	35%	Elder Smith GW	3.25	3.25
Johnson & Johnson	44	44	EX Industries	6.56	6.00
Johnson & Johnson	19%	19%	Exxon	1.51	(NT)
Johnson & Johnson	27	27	General	1.87	1.85
Johnson & Johnson	31%	31%	GKN Kaizer	8.90	8.80
Johnson & Johnson	24%	24%	Hammaker	4.65	4.55
Johnson & Johnson	25%	25%	Hennrich	0.20	1.30
Johnson & Johnson	34	34	Hooker	0.57	0.95
Johnson & Johnson	34	34	Jennings Industries	0.87	0.90
Johnson & Johnson	3%	3%	Kendall	4.00	6.30
Johnson & Johnson	29%	29%	Lehigh	4.00	4.00
Johnson & Johnson	23%	23%	MacLean	6.00	6.00

Corp.	5%	5%	0.80	0.51
Maxima Ltd.			1.10	1.10
Corp.	56%	56%	1.47	4.70
Corp.	37	36%	1.80	1.80
Inc. (Canada)	10%	10%	1.81	1.80
			2.53	2.55
			1.22	1.22
			3.43	3.43
			4.15	4.15
			0.32	0.31
			7.00	7.10
			0.40	0.40
			4.75	4.89

July 11				July 10				July 11			
Industrials	686.01	UP 0.9	or 0.01%	Plowshare Concrete	2.21		2.23				
Transport	290.43	UP 0.38	or 0.13	Oversand Mines	8.00		8.00				
Utilities	114.75	DN 0.15	or 0.13%	Rainco	19.50		19.50				
Stocks	328.64	UP 0.07	or 0.02%	Repro	1.00		1.01				
				Robe	1.45		1.45				
				Santosa	13.20		13.20				
				Sedco	3.55		3.55				
				S.H. Smith	1.60		1.57				
				Southern	25.00		24.00				
				Southeast	0.45		0.43				
				Sweet Brewery	1.60		1.75				
				TNT	2.45		2.45				
				Tooth	1.70		1.65				

Liquidite	432.00	425.00	Ugah Mining	5.40	5.20
Iron	64.20	63.90	Wabaco	0.70	0.70
Ent.	469.00	469.90	WestGold	3.55	3.70
Iron-Sey	175.50	176.00	Western Sands	0.31	0.30
Gold	652.00	648.00	WMC	0.40	0.50
Carvals	1002.00	990.00	WPM	1.67	1.51
Iron	1557	1552	Woolworths	3.50	3.50
Iron	1215	1210		1.52	1.53
Iron	51.00	50.10			
Iron	14.55	14.50			
Iron	147.00	144.90			
Alcatel	923	910			

[illegible]

...el	90.00	90.00	...ngal	330	335
...oral	145.00	145.00	C. Roth	437	410
...or Colombia	57.10	57.10	Kajima	567	685
...orge	261.20	263.80	Kaiser	800	910
...r	17.10	17.10	Kanpaku Steel	130	128
...rformance	202.50	191.50	Komatsu	377	374
...rnel	677.00	679.00	Kubota	372	372
...rnel Bros.	58.90	58.10	Kubota Corp.	675	672
...rnel Bros.	58.90	58.10	Mitsubishi Chemical	231	227
...rnel Bros.	58.90	58.10	Mitsubishi Electric	195	184
...rnel Bros.	58.90	58.10	Mitsubishi Heavy Ind.	173	176
...rnel Bros.	58.90	58.10	Mitsui Co.	498	580
...rnel Bros.	58.90	58.10	Mitsumi Electric	325	325

San-Panzer	505.00	561.00	Nippon Oil	1420	1400
San-Panzer	42.20	41.70	Nippon Steel	131	126
San-Panzer	32.70	31.40	Nissan Motor	640	640
San-Panzer	222.00	222.00	Pioneer	2045	2040
San-Panzer	107.50	106.00	Rich	595	590
San-Panzer	315.10	316.50	Shard	542	546
San-Panzer	258.00	258.00	Shimizu	901	901
San-Panzer	209.00	212.00	Sony	2250	2230
San-Panzer	212.00	212.00	Sunrise Chem.	130	127
San-Panzer	212.00	212.00	Tokaido	512	520
San-Panzer	110.00	110.70	Tokai	157	157
San-Panzer	517.00	515.00	Tokyo Marine Fire	608	605

(Ch. Fiat)	268.00	263.00	Toyota	132	131
(Cit. Fiat)	193.50	196.00	Torinese Elm	132	131
puta a Roubaix	452.00	447.00	Toto	461	460
puta a Roubaix	336.00	336.00	Toyo Kogyo	400	391
puta a Roubaix	251.50	252.00	Toyota	770	757
puta a Roubaix	22.00	21.40			
puta a Roubaix	944.00	896.00xrd			
puta a Roubaix	128.00	125.80			
puta a Roubaix	101.00	159.50			
puta a Roubaix	374.00	345.00xrd			
puta a Roubaix	171.00	170.80			
puta a Roubaix	695.00	691.00			

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Fields	51.10	50.65	Interford	5500	5475
	88.70	88.00	Jenmol (Fr 100)	1360	1345
de	8790	8710	Lana Gyr (Rag)	1420	1420
de	450.00	450.00	Nespe (Barn)	3485	3435
	704.00	704.00	Pirelli	274	275
de	37.70	37.20	Sandoz (Horn)	3769	3790
Brand	196.50	203.00	Sandoz (Horn)	685	685
Dutch	354.50	354.50	Sandoz (Horn)	709	710
	43.60	43.10	Schneider (Barn)	1330	1310
	654.00	643.00	SSB	348	350
de	41.00	41.50	Sutner (Rag)	2895	2900
	258.10	250.50	Sutner (Rag)	770	770

SINGAPORE		م.م.س.ن.س.			
Closing	Closing	Swiss Bank Corp.	370	758	
July 10	July 9	Swiss Re-In (Br)	5300	6300	
Price Singapore \$		Union Bank	3230	3230	
10.50	10.50	Winterthur Ass (Br)	2550	2550	
3.90	3.81	Zurich Ins (Br)	13375	13400	
		BASILE			
		Roche Baby	UNAV	6200	
		Roche Div.Cert.	UN V	01750	

COMMODITIES اسعار السلع والمعادن

<div> <div>£ (STERLING) الجنيه</div> </div>	
Malaysian Ringgit	UNAV
Singapore Dollar	UNAV
South African Rand	1.01797
Swiss Franc	2.11779
U.A.E. Dirham	4.92577
Venezuelan Bolivar	5.71765
	5.71795

DM		المارك	
Frankfurt			
Foreign Exchange			
	July 11	July 10	
USA	1.3748	1.3754	

Britain	4,1440	4,1250
Ireland	2,5710	2,5750
Canada	1,5710	1,5710
Netherlands	11,390	11,440
Switzerland	10,740	10,550
Belgium	6,238	6,240
France	43,020	43,080
Germany	42,220	42,220
Norway	36,265	36,195
Sweden	42,065	42,065
Italy	2,100	2,095
Australia	14,083	14,083
Spain	2,468	2,461
Portugal	3,280	3,285
Japan	8,020	7,990
	48,520	48,520

Gold

الذهب

Closing Gold Prices
(in US Dollars per troy ounce)

	July 11	July 9
London	671.00	665.00
Paris	666.83	661.15
Frankfurt	665.05	661.04
Zurich	666.50	671.50
Hong Kong	651.09	667.21
	651.09	667.21

EXCHANGE RATES		أسعار العملات الدولية	
London Commodity and Metal Exchange	Cocoa	كاكاو	
	July 9 Closing	July 10 Closing	

Closing Prices			
Pounds Sterling per metric ton (except Silver)			
ALUMINUM	المشوم		
	July 11 Closing	July 10 Closing	S per tonne
Cash	752-754	738-740	

Sales	2,700 tons	1,700 tons
Market	firmer and beryl steady	
COPPER	نحاس	
Winners	£ per tonne	
Cash	907-908	912.5-913.5
Three months	926.5-930	935-936.5
Sales	6,850 tons	7,255 tons
Market	steady	
Daily price	251.00	253.00
Average	250.00	252.50
Volumes	311.00-319.50	320.50-320.00
Futures	closed at £50 tonna each	
Tone:	Easily steady	
ICO COFFEE	بن قهوة - إيسو	
Robusta	120.00	121.50
Other Mild Arabica	155.80	159.35
Production	120.00	121.50
Comp. Daily Auctions (1976)	152.82	153.42
Comp. Daily Auctions (1977)	152.82	153.42

CAIRO			RUSSIA		
Cash	581-582		582.5-589		
Three months	582-583		582-583		
Sales	583-584		583-584		
Market report	584-585		584-585		
LEAD			RUBBER		
Cash	334-342		341-341.5		
Three months	342-342.5		342-343		
Sales	343-344		343-344		
Market report	344-345		344-345		

Sales	3,000 tons	2,200 tons	Mo. 1988 Crude Basic Price	\$2.06	\$2.06
	Market steady to lower levels		August	\$2.05	\$2.05
			September	\$2.05	\$2.05
			October	\$2.05	\$2.05
			November	\$2.05	\$2.05
			December	\$2.05	\$2.05
			January	\$2.05	\$2.05
			February	\$2.05	\$2.05
			March	\$2.05	\$2.05
			April	\$2.05	\$2.05
			May	\$2.05	\$2.05
			June	\$2.05	\$2.05
			July	\$2.05	\$2.05
			August	\$2.05	\$2.05
			September	\$2.05	\$2.05
			October	\$2.05	\$2.05
			November	\$2.05	\$2.05
			December	\$2.05	\$2.05
			January	\$2.05	\$2.05
			February	\$2.05	\$2.05
			March	\$2.05	\$2.05
			April	\$2.05	\$2.05
			May	\$2.05	\$2.05
			June	\$2.05	\$2.05
			July	\$2.05	\$2.05
			August	\$2.05	\$2.05
			September	\$2.05	\$2.05
			October	\$2.05	\$2.05
			November	\$2.05	\$2.05
			December	\$2.05	\$2.05
			January	\$2.05	\$2.05
			February	\$2.05	\$2.05
			March	\$2.05	\$2.05
			April	\$2.05	\$2.05
			May	\$2.05	\$2.05
			June	\$2.05	\$2.05
			July	\$2.05	\$2.05
			August	\$2.05	\$2.05
			September	\$2.05	\$2.05
			October	\$2.05	\$2.05
			November	\$2.05	\$2.05
			December	\$2.05	\$2.05
			January	\$2.05	\$2.05
			February	\$2.05	\$2.05
			March	\$2.05	\$2.05
			April	\$2.05	\$2.05
			May	\$2.05	\$2.05
			June	\$2.05	\$2.05
			July	\$2.05	\$2.05
			August	\$2.05	\$2.05
			September	\$2.05	\$2.05
			October	\$2.05	\$2.05
			November	\$2.05	\$2.05
			December	\$2.05	\$2.05
			January	\$2.05	\$2.05
			February	\$2.05	\$2.05
			March	\$2.05	\$2.05
			April	\$2.05	\$2.05
			May	\$2.05	\$2.05
			June	\$2.05	\$2.05
			July	\$2.05	\$2.05
			August	\$2.05	\$2.05
			September	\$2.05	\$2.05
			October	\$2.05	\$2.05
			November	\$2.05	\$2.05
			December	\$2.05	\$2.05
			January	\$2.05	\$2.05
			February	\$2.05	\$2.05
			March	\$2.05	\$2.05
			April	\$2.05	\$2.05
			May	\$2.05	\$2.05
			June	\$2.05	\$2.05
			July	\$2.05	\$2.05
			August	\$2.05	\$2.05
			September	\$2.05	\$2.05
			October	\$2.05	\$2.05
			November	\$2.05	\$2.05
			December	\$2.05	\$2.05
			January	\$2.05	\$2.05
			February	\$2.05	\$2.05
			March	\$2.05	\$2.05
			April	\$2.05	\$2.05
			May	\$2.05	\$2.0

Cash	Pence per troy ounce	
.....	585-595	592-598
Three months	711-712	720-721
Silver	55 warrants
		Market placid

ROBUSTA COFFEE

	C per tonne	
July	1233-1235	1340-1345
September	1385-1388	1428-1430
November	1417-1418	1432-1435
January	1425-1426	1440-1445
March	1410-1400	1415-1415
May	1420-1420	1440-1425
July	1440-1420	1670-1445

TIN

.....

Standard

.....

Total Sales: 5,098 tons of 5 tonnes		
Trucks	7180-7170	7180-7190
Three months	7175-7180	7185-7195
Sales	820 tons	220 tons
Market steady		
<div> <div> روتين </div> <div> ROTTERDAM WHEAT </div> </div>		
Prices CIF: (in US Mo. 2 Northern and/or Northern Dark Sealing)		
Prices in US Dollars		
High Grade	7190-7210	7200-7210
Trucks	7170-7180	7175-7185
Sales	Nil tons	20 tons
Market flat		
<div> <div> جول </div> <div> July </div> </div>		
208.00		208.00
August		210.00
September		212.00
October		215.00
November		218.00

24000	2 person	December	223.00	223.00
Cash	297.5-310	300-300.5		
Three months	309.5-316.5	311-319		
One year	326.00	326.00		
Market barely steady				

البنك الدولي للتجارة Capital International		سويا SOYBEANMEAL	
Spot	218.00	218.00	218.00
July	227.00	227.00	227.00
August	230.00	230.00	230.00
September	233.00	233.00	233.00
October	236.00	236.00	236.00
Nov-March	252.00	252.00	252.00

Stock Market Indices			
	July 0	July 10	
U.S.	125.0	124.1	UP 1.2
Europe	110.2	110.2	UP 1.2
Japan	121.1	122.9	UP 1.8
U.S.	170.4	170.4	UP 2.6
Japan	261.6	262.6	DN 1.0
Canada (S)	203.4	203.0	UP 2.5
Germany	191.9	191.9	UP 0.5
France	119.2	118.5	DN 1.3

Australia	126.3	124.7	UN D.0
Spain	92.8	92.8	UN D.0
Switzerland	88.4	88.5	UN D.7
Netherlands	88.7	88.5	UN D.1
France	88.3	88.3	UN D.3
Belgium	100.9	100.9	UN D.4
Sweden	101.4	101.4	UN D.1
Denmark	122.0	122.0	UN D.0
Norway	116.5	116.5	UN D.0
Austria	127.0	127.3	UN D.2

(N) NYE (S) SZE

Soviet (1/16 inch sheet missing).
 Japan 83.25 offered (82.00).
 Egypt 134.00 offered (134.15).
 Sudan Barakat (1 1/2 inch).
 July-Aug. No. 28, 125 offered (134.15).
 July-Aug. No. 36, 115.75 offered (UNCH).
 July-Aug. No. 38, 115.00 offered (134.00).
 Paraguay (1/32 inch).
 July-Aug. #7.75 (66.50).
 Mexico (1/32 inch strip missing).
 July-C. #30 offered (83.75).

Base 1 Jan 1970 equals 100

Baker's blast lifts LA over Houston

NEW YORK, July 12 (AP) — Jerry Reuss and three relievers combined on a six-hitter and Dusty Baker smashed a two-run homer as the Los Angeles Dodgers beat the Houston Astros 3-2 Friday night.

The victory, the Dodgers' sixth in seven games, increased their lead to two games over the Astros in the National League West.

Reuss, 10-2, allowed only three singles over the first seven innings before giving way to Bobby Castillo. Dave Goltz relieved Castillo after an RBI single by Enos Cabell and gave up a sacrifice fly to Jeff Leonard before Steve Howe came on to record his eighth save for the Dodgers. Ken Forsch, 8-8, scattered seven hits in seven innings and took the loss.

The Dodgers' first run came with two out in the seventh on a throwing error by Cabell at third base. Baker then slugged his 19th homer of the year following a single by Steve Garvey.

Elsewhere in the National League, Mike Easler hit his fifth home run of the season against New York — a three-run blast in the third inning — that lifted Pittsburgh to a 4-2 victory over the Mets. Pete Rose hit three doubles and drove in three while Mike Schmidt collected two triples and scored twice as Philadelphia beat Chicago 7-2 and tied the Montreal Expos for first place in the NL East.

Baseball Standings

National League East				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Montreal	43	35	.551	—
Philadelphia	43	35	.551	—
Pittsburgh	43	38	.531	1 1/2
New York	39	41	.488	5
St. Louis	35	47	.427	10
Chicago	33	45	.423	10

National League West				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Los Angeles	48	34	.585	—
Houston	45	35	.562	1 1/2
Cincinnati	43	38	.531	4 1/2
San Francisco	39	43	.476	9
Atlanta	37	42	.468	9 1/2
San Diego	34	49	.410	14 1/2

American League East				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
New York	52	28	.650	—
Milwaukee	45	35	.562	7
Detroit	42	35	.545	8 1/2
Baltimore	43	37	.538	9
Boston	42	38	.525	10
Cleveland	38	40	.487	13
Toronto	34	44	.436	17

American League West				
	W	L	Pct.	GB
Kansas City	49	33	.596	—
Chicago	39	43	.475	9 1/2
Texas	38	43	.468	10 1/2
Minnesota	37	44	.457	11 1/2
Oakland	37	46	.446	12 1/2
Seattle	35	47	.427	14
California	30	49	.380	17 1/2

Friday's Games				
Toronto 6, Cleveland 3				
Milwaukee 7, Boston 6				
Chicago 5, Baltimore 4				
Kansas City 7, Detroit 3				
Texas 10, New York 3				
Minnesota 6, Seattle 3				
Oakland 6, California 2				

Two-run singles by Johnnie Lemaster and Rennie Stennett helped San Francisco jump out to a 5-0 lead after two innings and the Giants went on to a 7-3 victory over San Diego. Keith Smith doubled home a pair of runs to cap a four-run rally in the ninth inning that carried St. Louis to a 5-3 victory over Montreal.

Johnny Bench's two-run homer in the seventh inning and George Foster's two-run blast in the eighth led Cincinnati to a 5-3 victory over Atlanta.

In the American League, Damaso Garcia drove in three runs and Otto Velez hit a two-run homer to lead Toronto to a 6-3 victory over Cleveland. George Brett hit a club-record three doubles and drove in two runs, powering Kansas City to a 7-3 victory over Detroit.

Ben Oglivie drove in four runs with a three-run homer and an RBI single. Charlie Moore went 5-for-5 and scored three runs, and Cecil Cooper drove in three runs and had three hits to lead Milwaukee to a 7-6 victory over Boston.

John Grubb led a 18-hit Texas attack with a homer, double and three runs batted in as the Rangers led an early lead and held off a late New York rally for a 10-8 victory over the Yankees.

Ken Landreaux hit a tiebreaker two-run homer in the eighth inning and finished with three RBI, lifting the Minnesota Twins to a 6-3 triumph over the Seattle Mariners.

Richard Dotson, Mike Proly and Ed Farmer combined to pitch a seven-hitter and Wayne Nordhagen drove in three runs to help the Chicago White Sox to a 5-4 victory over the Baltimore Orioles.

Karpov, Dolmatov draw in grand master chess

AMSTERDAM, July 12 (R) — Soviet world champion Anatoly Karpov drew his 12th round match against compatriot Sergei Dolmatov Friday to hold a one-half point lead in an international grand master chess tournament here.

Karpov, who played with black, has overall eight points but, with two rounds to go, is still threatened by Dutchman Jan Timman who beat Denmark's Bent Larsen in 38 moves Friday. Joint third on 6 1/2 points, one point behind Timman, are Zoltan Ribli of Hungary and Vlastimil Hort of Czechoslovakia.

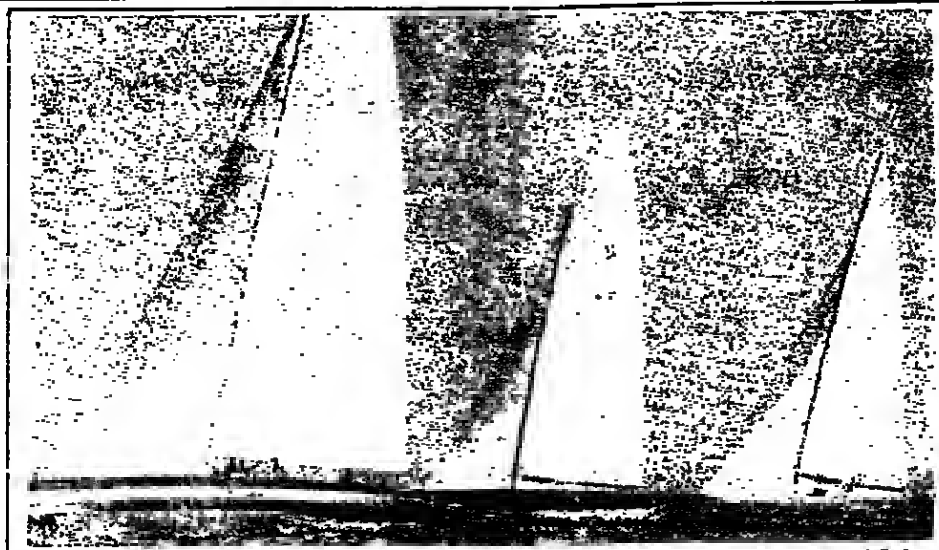
Twelfth round results:

Vlastimil Hort (Czechoslovakia) beat John Van Der Wiel (Netherlands).

Bent Larsen (Denmark) lost to Jan Timman (Netherlands).

Zoltan Ribli (Hungary) drew with Genna Sosonko (Netherlands).

Sergei Dolmatov (Soviet Union) drew with Anatoly Karpov (Soviet Union).



CHALLENGERS: Foreign competitors for the America's Cup tune up off Newport, Rhode Island recently, with one challenger featuring a radical new mast. The British *Lionheart*, here shown in the middle, sports a mast with a bandy or bowed top. Australia, another competitor, took the day off, but the *France 3* (left), and the *Sverige* also hit the water.

In Olympic protest

Nations reject own flags

MOSCOW, July 12 (R) — Twenty countries have asked to use the Olympic flag and anthem rather than their own symbols during the Moscow Olympic Games this month.

The desire to get away from the traditional Olympic formula of using national flags and anthems at games ceremonies is part of the worldwide protest against Soviet military intervention in Afghanistan marked by an American-led boycott of the games.

Over 80 countries will be at the games but more than 60 will stay away, most of them in support of the boycott. Of those that will be here some will be competing against the wishes of their government. Monique Berlioux, director of the International Olympic Committee (IOC), told a press conference Friday that the IOC executive board, which began Friday a week of what promises to be tense discussions, would report to next week's full meeting of the IOC on alternatives to the standard procedure.

The executive could then instruct the Soviet organizing committee before the games open on July 19 to follow procedures designed to reduce embarrassment teams might feel at parading before Soviet leaders.

"The executive took a general view of the wishes of member countries. We will study the proposals with the organizing committee and decide what should be done during the games," Berlioux said.

Most of the countries competing will follow the normal procedures, using their own flags and national anthems. The 20 others will forgo these tributes as a price for refusing to join the American-led boycott.

The countries have proposed a variety of solutions. Italy plans to boycott the opening parade. A plaque bearing the name "Italian Olympic Committee" will be used in the par-

ade and in medal ceremonies and the IOC Olympic hymn and flag will be used when Italians win medals. Ireland, Britain, Belgium, Portugal, San Marino, France, Switzerland, the Netherlands and Luxembourg will follow similar procedure.

Spain, Denmark, Andorra and Puerto Rico will have athletes marching in the opening ceremony but will use the Olympic flag and anthem. Australia, New Zealand, Austria and Iceland have not decided their drills.

Sweden will put athletes in the opening parade but will decide later what flag to use. Zimbabwe, restored to the Olympics last month after independence, will march behind its new flag but will use the IOC hymn because the country has not yet agreed on a national anthem.

U.S., foreign stars meeting in Philly

PHILADELPHIA, July 12 (AP) — Teams from some 30 foreign nations are expected here Wednesday and Thursday at the Liberty Bell track and field meet, another in a series of pacifiers for American athletes sidelined by this country's boycott of the Moscow Olympics.

The meet is billed as individual competition — no team scores. The spokesman said the entire U.S. Women's Olympic Team and "all but several" of the men's team will compete.

Among the foreign entries announced are West Germany's Guido Kratschmer, the world's best decathlete, and high jumper Dietmar Mogeburg, co-holder of the pending world record in the high jump at 7-foot-8 inches.

Zoetemelk still tops in Tour

Belgian grabs 14th stage

MONTPELLIER, France, July 12 (R) — Ludo Peeters of Belgium won Friday's 14th stage of the Tour de France, grabbing the lead in the 189.5 kms. run through Mediterranean foothills and finishing more than two minutes ahead of the pack.

But Dutchman Joop Zoetemelk finished well up in the field to retain the overall lead he gained two days ago when the Tour favorite and reigning champion, Bernard Hinault of France, pulled out with an injury.

For the 26-year-old Belgian, competing in his second Tour, Friday's stage win was sweet victory. "I'd been playing well but today I just turned myself loose and went flat out," he said. "I've now proved to myself that I can take the lead, hold it and win a stage."

Dutchman Leo Van Vliet was second in Friday's stage and Frenchman Patrick Bonnet came third in the pack of riders who sprinted across the line well behind Peeters.

14. Ludo Peeters, Belgium, 70:13:44
15. Claude Criquielion, Belgium, 70:14:22
16. Regis Ovion, France, 70:15:07
17. Johan Van De Velde, Netherlands, 70:16:22
18. Jostein Wilmann, Norway, 70:16:39
19. Robert Alban, France, 70:16:52
20. Rudy Pevenage, Belgium, 70:21:14

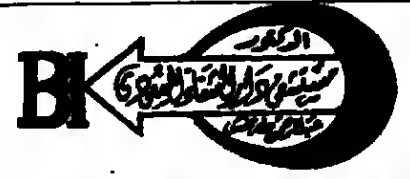
Swedes stun Italy in Davis Cup play

LONDON, July 12 (R) — Even without Bjorn Borg, out with a stomach muscle injury, Sweden held heavily-favored Italy to a 1-1 draw on the first day of their Davis Cup European zone "A" final at the Foro Italico in Rome Friday.

A shock victory by young Stefan Simonsson over Italian star Adriano Panatta got the Swedes back on even terms after Corrado Barazzutti had put the Italians ahead in the opening contest. Barazzutti, Italy's No. 7, had no trouble beating Kjell Johansson 6-3, 6-3, 6-2, but Simonsson's 8-6, 1-6, 6-2, 4-6, 6-4 triumph over Panatta was a total surprise.

Panatta, 30 two days ago, is especially difficult to beat in five-set matches, but the 20-year-old Swede had the courage and concentration to do it in the hostile environment of the Foro Italico.

In the "B" final in Bucharest Czechoslovakia took a 2-0 lead over Romania, which is without suspended star Ilie Nastase. Ivan Lendle beat Dumitru Haradau 6-4, 6-1, 6-3 and Pavel Szozil defeated Florin Segarceanu 6-3, 6-3, 6-1.



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July 13, 1980

Eager golf pros battle for British Open spots

ST. ANDREWS, Scotland, July 12 (AP) — Jack Nicklaus is the most famous name among the 900-plus hopefuls who have to hit it out for the 75 qualifying places in the British Open golf championship at Muirfield, Scotland, from July 18-20.

It is not the new U.S. Open champion, Weaver, who goes into battle at Gullane on Monday and Tuesday July 13-14, but his 1-year-old amateur son, Jack Jr. Dad will be the seaside links to give moral support as son tries to make it a "family double" — a feat the Open title Jack Sr. has captured three times.

His 40-year-old father, whose U.S. win last month brought him his 16th major title after

a lean spell, would dearly love to win the championship again — it is the only major competition he has not won four times.

One experienced American not joining him on the 6479 yard number one course at windy Gullane is former U.S. Masters champion Ray Floyd, who has scratched "due to unforeseen circumstances."

Among the 346 named men in the final qualifying rounds, who will be joined by 98 successful from this week's six regional rounds, will be American John Schroeder who shocked the Open crowds at Turnberry three years ago. His round record score of 66 made him the surprise early pacesetter. He will play on Gullane's number one course.

Ed Snead, who last year lost the play-off for the U.S. Masters with Fuzzy Zoeller and Tom Watson, subsequently has to fight for his Open ticket and will be in action on the 6085-yard par 69 Gliffness new golf club.

Almost one in five of the Open entries is from overseas, with 33 Americans leading the assault from 23 countries. Spain is next with 23 competitors, with 21 Australians and 19 South Africans competing the major contingents. Most of the 770 British entries will have disappeared by the time the regional rounds (at Beau Desert, Camberley, Lanark, Moortown, Plesington and South Herts) and two final qualifying rounds are over.



CHIT-CHAT: Two of the most well-established pros on the tour for many years, Lee Trevino, left, and Jack Nicklaus pass time during a lull in the recent Canadian Open. They don't have the worry of others — like Jack Jr., — who are going through qualifying rounds now for the upcoming British Open.

Alcott tops women's open field after 2 days

NASHVILLE, Tennessee July 12 (AP) — Amy Alcott, saying she strives for consistency, got it Friday when she fired her second consecutive 1-under par 70 to take the halfway-point lead in the U.S. Women's Open golf championship.

Barbara Moxness, a co-leader after Thursday's opening day of play, fell four strokes back after carding a six-bogey, four-birdie round of 74.

A field of 150 players, 49 of them ama-

teurs, were entered in the 28th annual U.S. Women's Open, a \$140,000 72-hole event which is to continue through Sunday at Richland Country Club.

Alcott, 24, bogeyed two holes on the front nine but finished the round with three birdies and a 25-foot putt on No. 18 to turn in another par-breaking performance. "I'm taking my birdies and running like a bandit," she said. "They don't come easily out here."

"Here" referred to Richland's par-71

6,220-yard layout. Only Alcott and Moxness were able to post sub-par rounds through the first two days of play.

With \$130,000, Alcott was the second-leading money winner on the Ladies Professional Golf Association tour going into the Open.

Sharing a 144 with Moxness is Australian-born Penny Pulz, who carded a 72-72, to remain strongly in contention.

Mitt for sale in Moscow

MOSCOW, July 12 (AP) — Probably for the first time ever, a baseball glove has gone on sale in Moscow.

At a special hard-currency store in the new Olympic Village, the top-quality Japanese mitt is selling for the equivalent of 1.25. No bats or balls are on sale. There are baseball diamonds, umpires or players on Soviet Union.

U.S.-made basketball shoes are also on sale in the store. Bearing the Converse label, they carry an Olympic symbol and say "made in U.S.A."

Ex-American leads Spain's basketball team

MOSCOW, July 12 (AP) — Basketballer Wayne Brabender of the Spanish national squad, who gave up his American citizenship a decade ago, has mixed feelings about competing at the 1980 Olympics in Moscow.

But unlike Puerto Rican boxer Alberto Roldo, a U.S. citizen who ignored pleas

from the White House to boycott the Moscow Olympics, Brabender is not subject to the American protest.

The 6-foot-4 guard gave up his U.S. passport for Spanish citizenship in order to qualify for a spot on the Spanish team. Brabender said in an interview Friday that he hasn't regretted the decision. "I'm proud to say I'm a Spanish citizen," he said. "My wife and two children are Spanish. I've made my life in Spain. I really enjoy living there."

Captain of the national team and one of Spain's most popular athletes, Brabender said the U.S.-led boycott of the Olympics to protest Soviet military actions in Afghanistan was not a factor in his participation. "The Spanish Olympic committee left it up to each sports federation to decide to go to Moscow," he told reporters. "Spanish basketball is very important to me and to many other people in Spain. I think I had no option whether or not to go. I felt obligated." Brabender does regret not getting a chance to play against the U.S. team.

"Once you qualify for the Olympics, you want to play against the best teams. And there's no doubt the United States would have been the best, or at least one of the gold medal favorites," he said.

Brabender and his teammates, all native

Spaniards, dropped two exhibition games to the taller Soviets this week in Olympic warm-ups, 98-72 and 93-82. "I think there's no doubt that the Russians and Yugoslavians should play for the gold medal," he predicted. "Spain is one of the teams that have shot at the bronze medal, which would be our first Olympic medal."

Czechoslovakia, Italy, Poland, Brazil and Cuba are other strong teams in the field, he said. "The key for us is to beat Poland on the first day. They have a good, big, young team. If we can get by them, we have a good chance of getting into the final six."

Niaz wins Phillips title

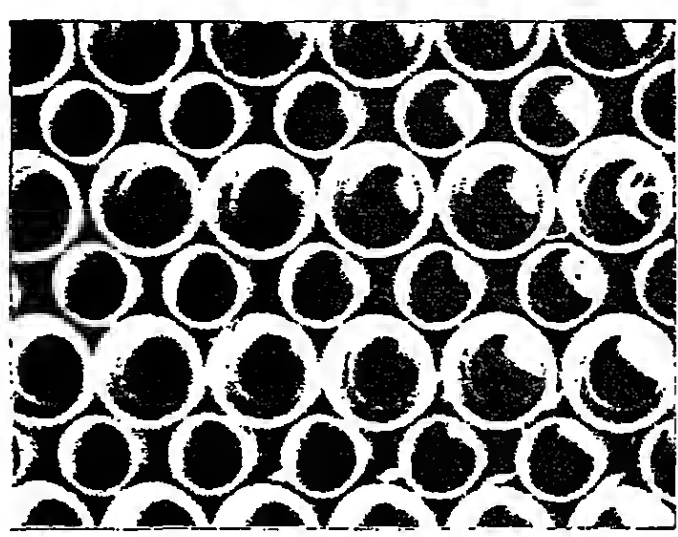
DAMMAM, July 12 — Niaz Ali Maher of Pakistan romped to a straight-set singles table tennis win over L. Almkvist in the finals of the Phillips & LM Ericson championships here last week. Niaz won, 21-19 and 21-12.

Niaz's victory almost matched the ease with which he moved into the finals, for he beat S. Schultz in the semis 22-20, 21-16. Almkvist had advanced to the singles match by beating A. Andersson in three sets, 21-18, 11-21, 21-6.

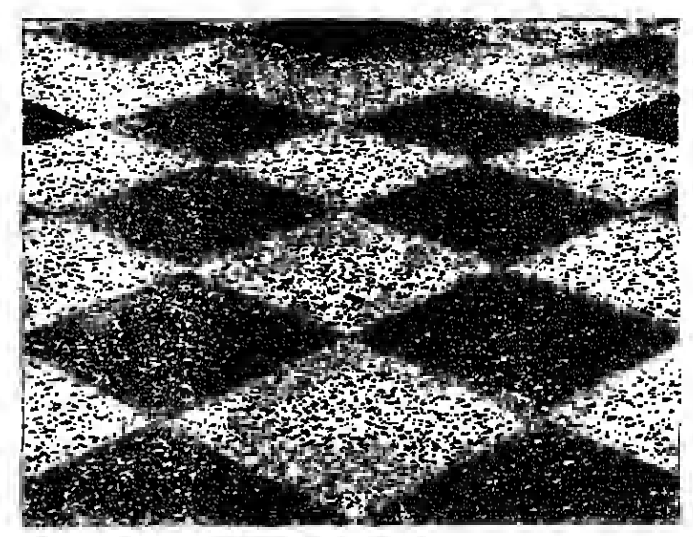
Players from Sweden, England, Denmark, Lebanon and Pakistan participated in the Damnam Village tournament.

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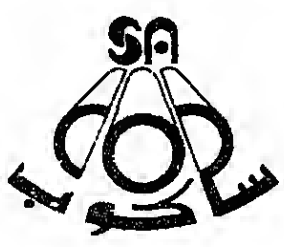
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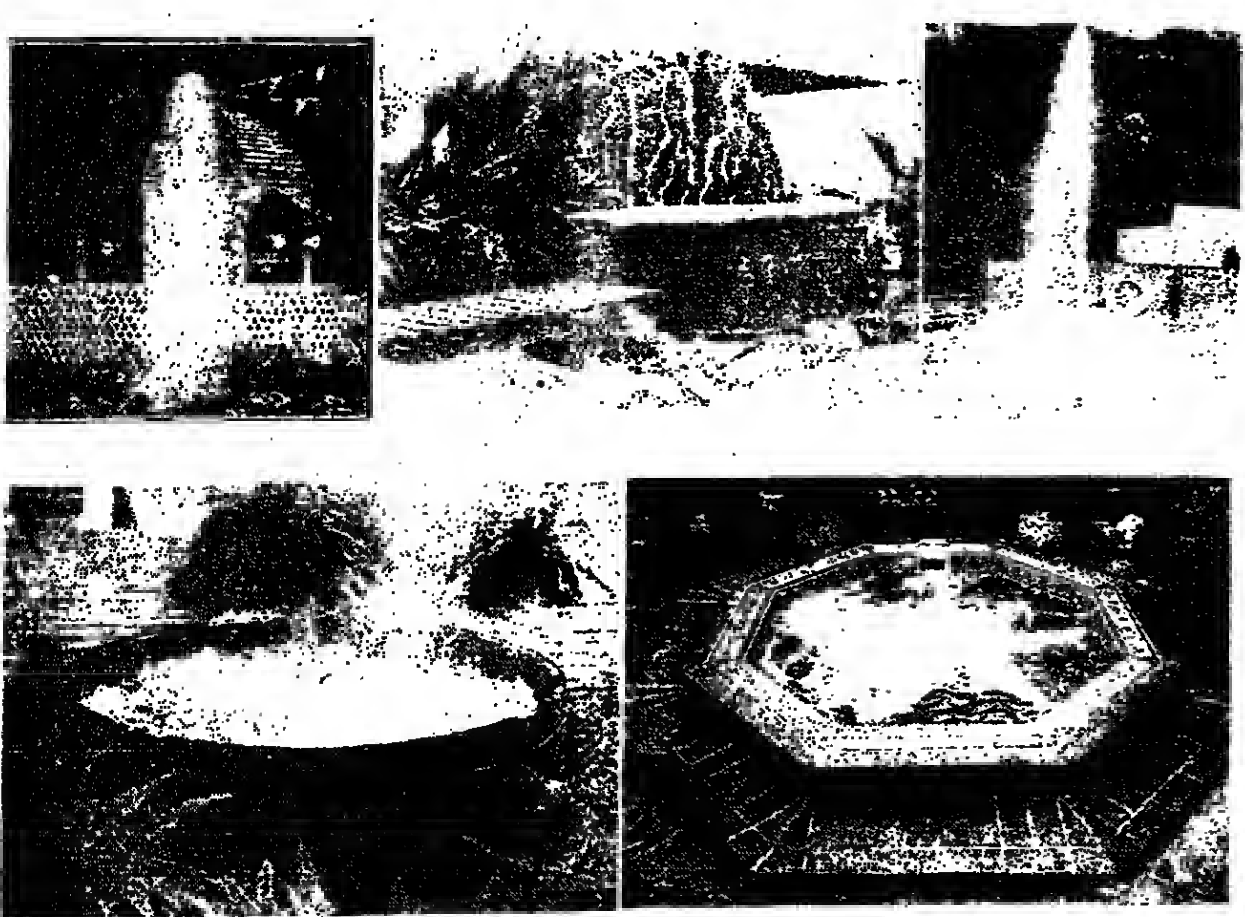
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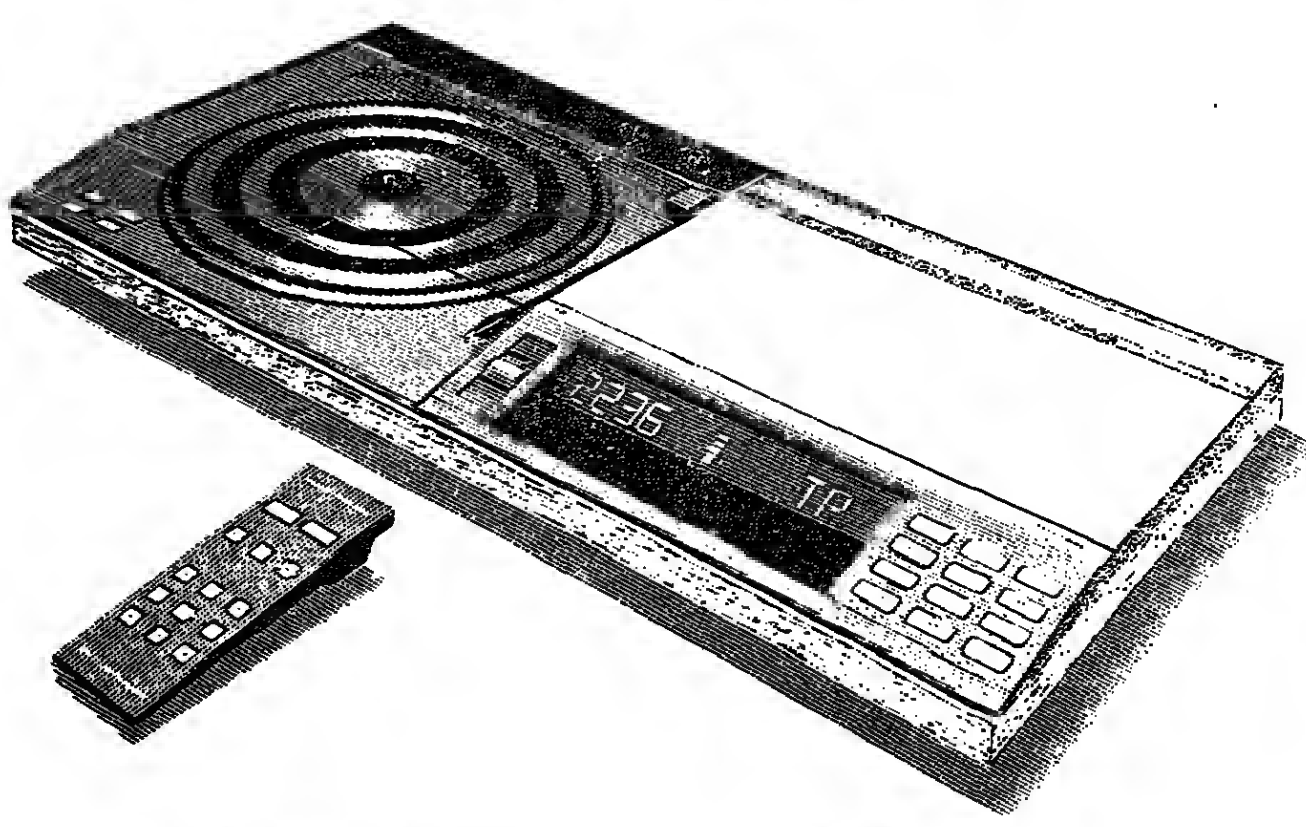
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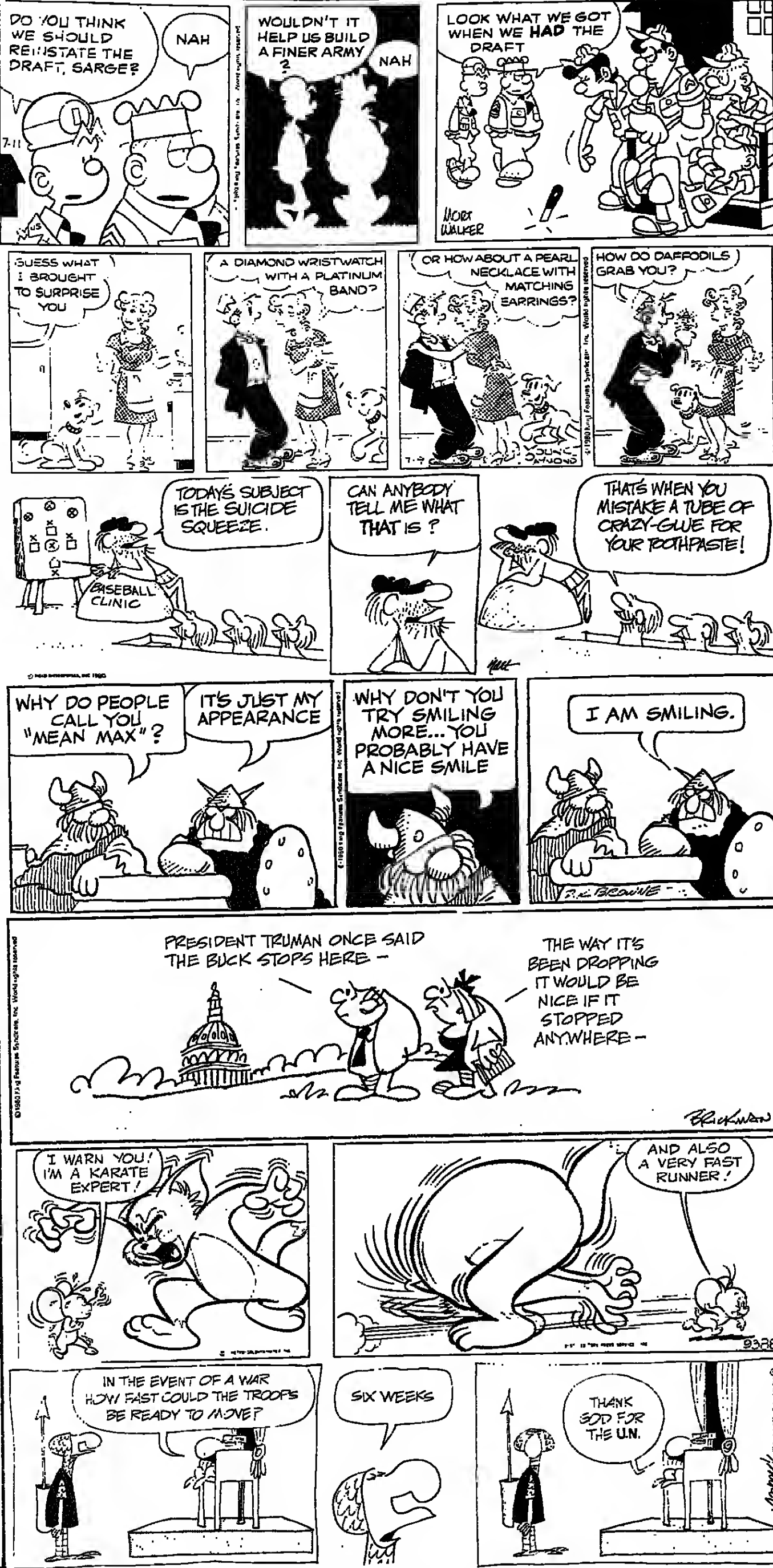
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Afternoon Transmission
2:00 Opening
2:01 Holy Quran
2:05 Gases of Guidance
2:10 Youth Welfare
2:20 On Islam
2:30 Radio Magazine
3:00 NEWS
3:10 Press Review
3:15 Music
3:20 Leaps and Bounds
3:30 A Selection of Music
3:40
3:50 Cutdown

Evening Transmission

9:00 Opening
9:01 Holy Quran
9:05 Gases of Guidance
9:10 Light Music
9:15 The Evening Show
9:25 Compositions of the Prophet
10:00 Arabic by Radio
10:10 Music
10:15 NEWS
10:25 S. A. — A Daily Chronicle
10:30 The World Aids
11:00 Drama to Remember
11:15 Late Evening Hits
11:45 On Islam
12:00 Concert Choice
12:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams
01:00 Cutdown

BBC

Morning Transmission
8:00 World News
8:09 Twenty-Four Hours
8:30 News Summary
8:30 Sarah Ward
8:45 World Today
9:00 Opera Star
9:30 World News
10:00 World News
10:09 Twenty-Four Hours
10:30 Sarah Ward
10:45 Something to Show You
11:00 World News
11:09 Reflections
11:15 Piano Style
11:30 Brain of Britain 1978
12:00 World News
12:09 British Press Review
12:15 World Today
12:30 Financial News
12:40 Look Ahead
12:45 The Tony Myatt

Evening Transmission
1:15 Ulster in Focus
1:30 Discovery
2:00 World News
2:09 News about Britain
2:15 Alphabet of Musical Curios
2:30 Sports International
2:40 Radio Newswheel
3:15 Promenade Concert
3:45 Sports Round-up
4:00 World News
4:09 Twenty-Four Hours
4:30 News Summary
4:30 The Pleasure of Your
5:15 Report on Religion
6:00 Radio Newswheel
6:15 Outlook
7:00 World News
7:09 Commentary
7:15 Sherlock Holmes
7:45 World Today
8:00 World News
8:09 Books and Writers

8:30 Take One
8:45 Sports Round-up
9:00 World News
9:09 News about Britain
9:15 Radio Newswheel
9:30 Farming World
10:00 Outlook News
10:39 Stock Market Report
10:43 Look Ahead
10:45 Ulster in Focus
11:00 World News
11:09 Twenty-Four Hours
12:15 Talkabout
12:45 Nature Notebook
1:00 World News
1:09 World Today
1:25 Financial News
1:35 Book Choice
1:40 Reflections
1:45 Sports Round-up
2:00 World News
2:09 Commentary
2:15 The Face of England

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Contract Bridge B. Jay Becker

East Lets the Cat Out of the Bag

West dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.

NORTH
♠ A Q 9 8
♥ K J 4
♦ K Q 9 8 3
♣ 9

WEST
♠ —
♥ 9 8 6
♦ 6 4 2
♣ A K Q 10 7 6 3

EAST
♠ K J 10 3
♥ Q 7 3 2
♦ 10 7 5
♣ 4 2

SOUTH
♠ 7 6 5 4 2
♥ A 10 5
♦ A J
♣ J 8 5

The bidding:

West North East South
3 ♠ Dble Pass 4 ♠
Pass Pass Dble

Opening lead — king of clubs.

How a player fares in bridge over the long haul depends largely on how many mistakes he or she makes. The luck factor is admittedly important in the short term, but, in the long run, it is the mistake factor that determines how well or poorly a player does.

When an opponent makes a mistake, it is of course essential to know how to take advantage of it. For example, take this hand where East doubles four spades. It is a dreadful double under the

circumstances — dreadful because East should not expect to beat the contract in light of the bidding.

More than that, the double is bad because it helps declarer to make the contract. It volunteers the information that the trumps are bunched and it alerts South to shape his play with this in mind.

West led a club and continued the suit. Declarer ruffed in dummy with the eight and played a low heart to the ten. The finesse succeeding, South cashed the A-J of diamonds and A-K of hearts, scrupulously avoiding any trump leads because he knew very well that East had all the trumps.

He then cashed dummy's king of diamonds, discarding a club, and continued with the queen. East, now down to four trumps and the queen of hearts, ruffed with the ten, which held. He returned the queen of hearts, ruffed by declarer in dummy with the nine.

The nine of diamonds lead, compelled East to ruff with the jack and return a spade from the K-3 to dummy's A-Q. As a result, South made four spades doubled.

Without the double, declarer would almost certainly have led a trump early in the play, and, had he done this, he would have finished down one.

1980 King Features Syndicate, Inc.

Tomorrow: Everybody has 13 cards.

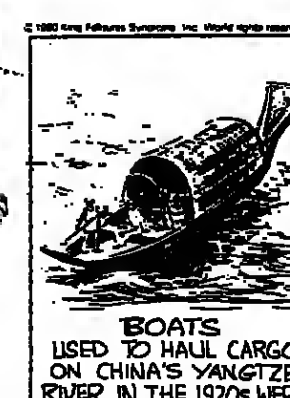
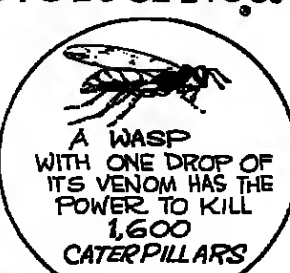
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Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake

FOR SUNDAY, JULY 13, 1980

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) ♈

Going out for fun is good medicine for those concerned about health. Fresh air and exercise will help you do a better job with daily tasks.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) ♉

You're not in the mood for company, but you'll snap out of it once guests arrive. A close ally has an interesting plan.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 20) ♊

Good news alleviates inhibitions. Take a chance. The p.m. may bring an interesting job opening with financial potential.

CANCER (June 21 to July 22) ♋

Don't be a penny-pincher. Enjoy an outing. New hobbies should prove stimulating. Romance for those who enlarge their horizons.

LEO (July 23 to Aug. 22) ♌

You have mixed feelings about a purchase, but you'll benefit by being nice to yourself. Evening favors some life.

VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) ♍

You have reservations about attending a party, but

it'll turn out better than you expect. New acquaintances fascinate.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) ♎

Private meetings with friends bring contentment. A new idea re career should be acted upon. Stress originality in your thinking.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) ♏

A career tip from a friend is worth following through. Don't be skeptical. Investigate... Nothing ventured, nothing gained.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) ♐

A new adviser will prove useful to you. The p.m. favors new plans re joint assets. You may get a sudden inspiration. Act on it!

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) ♑

You're hesitant about another's advice. Think again. Chances are you'll feel more optimistic. Social life brings pleasant surprises.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) ♒

Trust a close ally's judgment. Allow others to express their individuality. wonderful career break could come your way. Be ready.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) ♓

A partner or close ally will snap out of a mood. Be patient. The p.m. favors doing something new with leisure time. Enjoy life now!

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS 40 Shrouded in mystery

1 "Limelight" star

6 Wallop

10 Proviso

11 Bangkok native

12 Speed on

13 English river

14 Zounds!

15 Printemps

17 — Dios!

18 Items for Jean-Claude

20 Fatigued

22 Oxygen —

23 Homonym of lane

24 Enroll

26 Defeated, in chess

29 Forget about

31 Vincent Lopez

32 Dough

33 Ancient gold alloy

34 Tennyson as a boy?

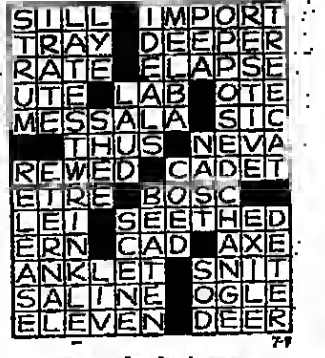
35 Blackbird

37 Gen.

Arnold's nickname

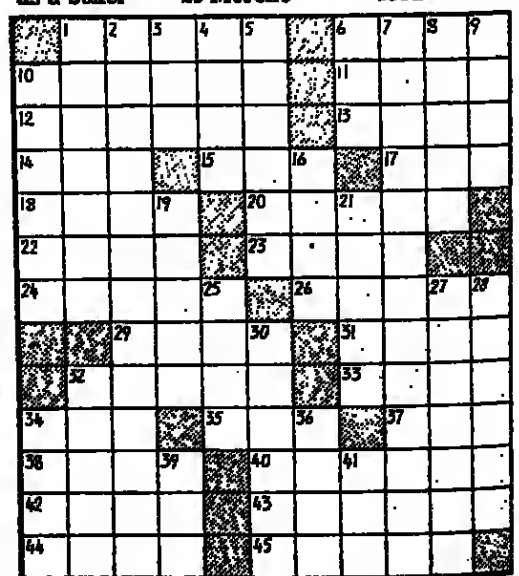
38 Author

Bellow



Yesterday's Answer

8 Baseball great
9 Pinatubo
10 Virtuous
16 Movie villain, Jack —
19 Pipe parts
21 Climbing plant
25 Moreno
27 Jane Alexander TV role
28 Discourage
30 Card combination
34 Regarding
36 Unyielding
39 Barker
41 Ruminant's food



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR

LONG FELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

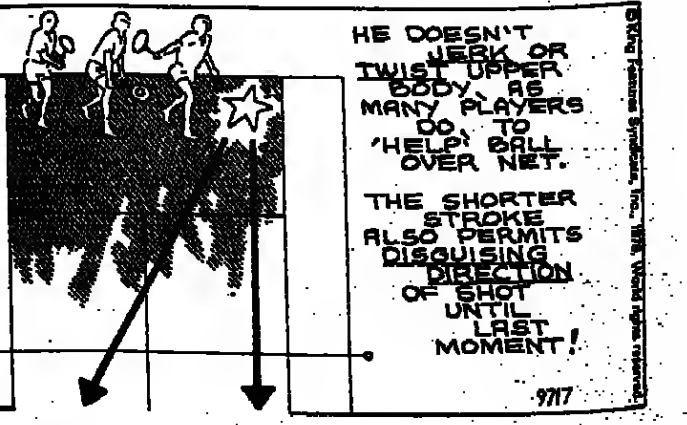
CRYPTOQUOTES

N VDKKLJQ IJKCDS CJJC N
IKDEZJB, NSQ MFJ UDSUJKSJQ
IJKCDS CDZJJC N IKDEZJB. —

FNKDZQ CMJFJSC

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: ONLY THE MAN OF WORTH CAN RECOGNIZE WORTH IN MEN. —CARLYLE

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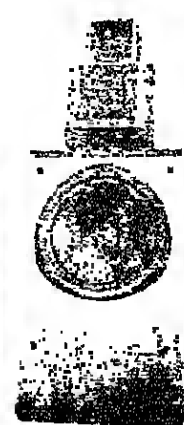
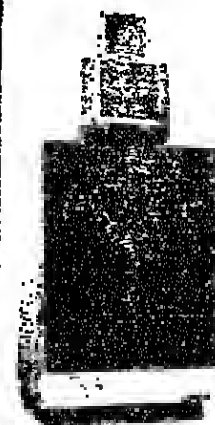
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International

Doctors to operate on freed American

ZURICH, July 12 (R) — Surgeons were to operate Saturday to clear a blood clot from the brain of Richard Queen, the U.S. Embassy hostage released in Tehran after eight months captivity, according to Swiss television.

Queen, a 28-year-old vice consul, was set free Friday by militant students who have been holding 53 Americans hostage since Nov. 4 last year. Thirteen others were freed late in November, but Queen is the first released since then. Iranian authorities said he needed medical treatment.

In Washington, the State Department said Queen had a neurological problem, but was not psychologically disturbed, as his captors had suggested. The U.S. Embassy here had no information on Swiss television reports that he would have brain surgery Saturday. The TV news service quoted hospital sources as saying Queen had a blood clot on the brain which had been diagnosed as causing the neurological problem producing a lack of coordination in his movements and a beginning of paralysis in the left arm.

His parents, Harold and Jean Queen, arrived by U.S. Air Force jet in Zurich Friday

night and his mother said. "I do hope this means that the other hostages will be freed." They went straight to the hospital on arrival.

Queen was telephoned by President Jimmy Carter from his holiday retreat in Georgia, and a White House spokesman said the president reported that the released hostage seemed in excellent spirits.

A spokesman for the families of the other hostages said Queen's release had lifted their spirits. Ernest Cooke, whose son Donald is a hostage, said on behalf of the Family Liaison Action Group: "The mood is positive, it's upbeat, it tends to be optimistic because something has happened, and basically something good has happened."

He said the families hoped Queen's freedom might indicate a movement towards release for the other 52 hostages, and that they were being reasonably well treated. But the State Department refused to speculate that it could lead to a breakthrough in the crisis.

Queen also spoke by telephone to American ABC Television from his hospital bed, and told them he did not know if his fellow hostages had been dispersed to various locations after the failed U.S. rescue attempt in April.

Soviets surveyed

U.S. seen as 'trigger-happy'

WASHINGTON, July 12 — President Carter and his top advisers have been told that important people in the Soviet Union are understanding less and less about the United States — that they see Americans as "trigger-happy" and tempted to attack the Soviets.

This view has been presented in a study by the U.S. International Communications Agency, called "Soviet Perceptions of the United States." It is a summary of 70 long and detailed interviews with American diplomats, businessmen, reporters and professors considered to have especially good contacts among "middle to upper middle" Soviet officials. The Americans were promised anonymity and the Soviet officials are not identified either.

The 19-page report was put together by Gregory Guroff, chief of ICA's East European branch, primarily as a guide for Carter's administration. It deals bluntly with what the Soviets see as its faults in foreign policy. They are quoted as calling it inconsistent and "zig-zaggy" — criticisms often made by Americans as well.

It says the Soviets have come to focus on the personalities of the president and his closest advisers, naming Zbigniew Brzezinski, the president's security assistant. "There is a strong feeling," the report says, "that the Soviet Union cannot do business with the current president. However, the cumulative effect of American actions of this spring is beginning to raise doubts that President Carter has been the sole reason for declining relations."

According to the report, Soviets at all levels see Soviet-American relations as their most important international relationship. "They appear to desire," it says, "the estab-

lishment of a Soviet-American co-dominion to stabilize a frightening world and avoid what is most feared: a third-party problem escalating into a superpower confrontation."

The Americans interviewed found most Soviets convinced that they would not be the first to attack. "Soviets talk about the possibility of war with visceral emotion," the report says. "While clearly they will continue to probe American strength and resolve, direct confrontation appears to be an unthinkable thought."

The report complains about Soviet misunderstanding of how the U.S. is run. It cites Grigori Romanov, a politburo member, who asked why President Carter did not simply discipline senators of his party if he wanted them to vote for Salt II.

On current international issues it found the Soviets less concerned about Afghanistan than about Iran — which they see as having the "potential to escalate into a Soviet-American war."

"If there is any crack in the sanctity of Soviet foreign policy," the report says, "it is a feeling perhaps even at high levels, that the Soviet Union should have been more supportive of the U.S. position in condemning the seizure of the hostages."

As for Afghanistan, the Americans interviewed found that even Soviets worried about effects at home are convinced that their government acted as a great power should in defending its interests.

China is reported to be the Soviets as their primary enemy. "Their attitude verges on the irrational," the report says. "It mixes real concern for border integrity and awareness of the vast numbers of Chinese with a large doses of Russian racial intolerance."



SIGNS: A Detroit, Michigan, convention worker checks signs to be put up in front of delegation hotels during the national gathering of the Republican Party opening Monday.

Mild-mannered Suzuki shoo-in for Japan post

TOKYO, July 12 (R) — Zenko Suzuki, who will become Japan's 13th postwar prime minister next week, is a mild-mannered politician with limited cabinet and foreign affairs experience. Until five weeks ago when his political mentor Prime Minister Masayoshi Ohira died, Suzuki's name was hardly known to the mass of Japanese, let alone the outside world.

The 69-year-old former agriculture and posts and telecommunications minister, still "Zenko who?" to many people although "Zenko-San" (Mr. Good Luck) to colleagues, is a noted mediator with few political enemies.

Primarily for these reasons, as well as the fact that he has no history of shady dealings, Suzuki has been selected to become president of the ruling Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), a post which brings with it the prime ministership because of the party's big parliamentary majority.

Suzuki, the son of a wealthy fisherman in Yamada, a Pacific Coast port in northern Honshu, Japan's main island, is referred to as the man who can help to heal rifts in the LDP after nearly a decade of party squabbling, as well as lead the world's second largest non-Communist economic power at the start of the 1980's.

Unlike most other Japanese prime minis-

ters, Suzuki was not educated at an elite university and he has never held any of the senior cabinet portfolios of finance, foreign affairs and trade. Suzuki graduated from what is now the Tokyo Fisheries University and was first elected to the lower house of the Diet (parliament) as a Socialist in 1947.

Years later he joined the Liberal Party, which later merged with other groups to form the conservative LDP. It was in 1977 as agriculture minister that Suzuki demonstrated his tenacity and gift for mediation by concluding a fishery agreement with the Soviet Union after visiting Moscow three times for a total of 40 days.

Several months after he left the post he visited Australia and New Zealand to pave the way for settlements of disputes over fishing and exports. He also traveled to Mexico and Argentina.

Suzuki served as chief cabinet secretary in the early 1960's, and it was during this period that he struck up a close relationship with former Prime Minister Kakuei Tanaka, who is now on trial on charges connected with the Lockheed bribery scandal.

Suzuki has said he would pursue and develop Ohira's policies — steady economic growth and maintenance of Japan's strong alliance with the United States.

South Africans fight detention by refusing food

JOHANNESBURG, July 12 (AP) — Sixty-six prisoners beld after the mixed-race school boycott unrest in the Cape province are in the seventh day of a hunger strike to protest detention without trial, according to South African press reports Saturday.

The Citizen newspaper quoted the wife of Henricus Fesus, chairman of the Western Cape region of the Labor Party, as saying the prisoners at the Victor Verster Prison in Paarl would not eat unless they were charged or released. Petronella Fesus reportedly said the prisoners had refused to accept food from their relatives since last Sunday.

Earlier in the week, one of five detainees charged with contravening prison regulations collapsed during the court hearing, the South African Press Association said.

SAPA, quoting the mother of Abdurazack Achat, said he and the other four allegedly disobeyed an instruction to be quiet after the 8 p.m. bell and shouted "Amandla," the slogan used by non-whites to demand power in this white minority-ruled nation.

Lack of food complicated by an asthmatic condition may have caused Achat's collapse, SAPA reported.



DIRECT HIT: A game park ranger fires a high-powered rifle at the head of a bull elephant during culling operations in Zimbabwe.

Zimbabwe culling elephants

SALISBURY, July 12 (R) — Marksmen have killed 500 elephants as part of Zimbabwe's annual cull to keep numbers down to 35,000, wildlife officials said. Opponents of the artificial method of population control say the killing was unnecessary.

The marksmen shot them with heavy-caliber hunting rifles in the main Wankie Game park and plan to kill 250 more there.

Culling is also going on in the Chirisa and Matudhnga game parks.

About 1,300 elephants are shot each year to prevent the herd reaching levels the countryside cannot sustain. Their numbers rise about five per cent a year.

But some conservationists say, given time, the elephants would adjust their population without the slaughter even though they are confined to the grounds of the game parks.

Guerrillas clash near Thai border

BANGKOK, July 12 (AP) — Fighting was reported continuing Saturday between Pol Pot guerrillas and anti-Communist "Free Khmer" troops at the Thai-Cambodian border and Red Cross officials said at least 105 persons had been wounded since Thursday. "It's a very confusing situation there," a Red Cross spokesman said.

About 80,000 Cambodians fled in panic from their encampment at Nong Samet when the fighting erupted and the Red Cross spokesman said they were now huddled on the Cambodian side of an anti-tank ditch constructed by the Thais. Thai military officers Friday estimated the dead at 20, but no casualty figures were available from the Pol Pot side.

The spokesman said it appeared that the Pol Pot guerrillas wanted to seize the Nong Samet encampment, one of several along the frontier that have attracted tens of thousands of Cambodians from the interior.

There have been periodic clashes between

the "Free Khmer" and the Pol Pot troops but normally they have adopted a live-and-let-live attitude toward each other since both are fighting Vietnamese forces inside Cambodia.

The various "Free Khmer" groups have also fought one another, sometimes for control of a lucrative frontier black market trade. The Thai supreme command has reported that the Vietnamese forces along the border had also fired artillery and mortar rounds into the Nong Samet area during the Pol Pot-Free Khmer clashes.

The Nong Samet inhabitants, like most others along the frontier, have been the victims of cross-fires, and the Thais have not allowed them to move away from the frontier and deeper into Thailand.

Some, however, have been able to bribe their way or sneak into a large United Nations-run "holding center" at Khao I Dang, about 12 kilometers from the frontier.

Classical performers' ears buzzing

ZURICH, July 12 (AP) — Few doubt that rock music can be hard on the ears. But now a Swiss researcher says almost half the Zurich Symphony Orchestra complains of impaired hearing because of exposure to too much noise.

Otologist Dr. Juerg Frei, a conservatory-trained flutist, examined 139 members of the orchestra, and his report in the Zurich University Bulletin says 44 per cent claimed their hearing was damaged. In the wind-instrument and percussion sections, Frei says, 20 per cent told of buzzing, aching ears and loss of hearing.

In part, Frei blames conductors, who forget that the "musical message does not become greater by increasing the volume."

He says symphony musicians have to listen to the music around them and at the same time concentrate on their parts. "This is particularly true for the woodwind players and the strings, who have to be able to control their own play, and especially their own intonation inside the orchestral formation," he said.

Otologists, or ear doctors, have been conducting lively debate over whether rock and disco music is bad for hearing. Fathers and their teen-agers have contributed to the discussions.

Pop vocalists sometimes stick a finger in their ear to hear themselves sing. Jackhammer operators plug their ears with cotton. Jet ground crews wear earmuffs and subway commuters just shout.

The symphonic musician "cannot afford the dulling that is inevitable for other noise-exposed workers," Frei noted.

Cotton in the ears impairs the control and quality of performance and should be regarded as an emergency solution, he added. Priority should be given to reducing the overall volume in orchestral practice. Conductors were "often dominated by the desire for more intensity, fascination and mechanical perfection" which would involve a "steady growth in exposure to sound."

He also said more attention should be given to design of orchestra pits including providing more space for the individual player.

Good Morning

By Jihad Khazen

Political jokes, I thought, were a specialty of the Egyptian people. People there watch helplessly as the country's chronic economic ills grow steadily worse, and as Sadat's strangely unbending "peace process" fails to deliver the promised goods, and find no possible relief but in jokes — and bitterly funny some of them are.

But now the Egyptian people better look to their laurels in this field. The Americans, hitherto a nation of doers, have now, it seems, been reduced by a combination of economic recession and Carter dithering to making jokes of their troubles. Nought avails them seems to be the general consensus, therefore you might as well laugh at your own woes.

In the past recently was a prime example. A letter purporting to come from the Carter Statue Committee of Washington, D.C., came soliciting donations for its project. While much of it is unprintable, here are some of the printable parts:

The letter starts by introducing the committee and its aim, which is to raise \$5 million for a statue of smiling Jimmy in the Hall of Fame in the capital. The committee's main worry seems to be where, exactly, in the hall to set it. Not beside George Washington, surely, since he never told a lie in his life, and not beside Franklin D. Roosevelt since, according to the committee, he never told the truth. The incumbent, you see, is neither a liar nor a truth teller, since "he could never tell the difference."

"Finally," the committee reports, "we decided to place it beside, Christopher Columbus, the greatest Democrat of them all. He left not knowing where he was going, and upon arrival didn't know where he had been, and did it all on borrowed money."

All not very sophisticated, you will agree, but a very promising beginning. Translated from Ashraf Al Awad

Artificial skin studied

CAMBRIDGE, Massachusetts, July 12 (R) — Artificial tissues which could permanently replace damaged skin will be tested soon on human beings, scientists at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) have said.

The laboratory-made tissues can be grown in sheets, tubes or other shapes, and used as blood vessels, surface skin or organ tissue. Professor Eugene Bell and colleagues at MIT, who developed the process, said the tissues are made from a patient's own cells and thus would not be rejected by the individual's body.

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